$\pi A^6$  ( $\pi A1+1$   $\pi A5+1.2$ ): Like the first gathering in the *Tempest*, this gathering, with introductory materials, is also labeled "A." Because there are two "A"s the collation statement adds  $\pi$  to distinguish the prefatory gathering. This gathering is atypical for a "folio in sixes." It contains an extra sheet and a half of paper. That creates some options for assembly as well as challenges for the material integrity of this gathering over time. In particular, the half-sheet title page was vulnerable to dislodgement.

The +1 and +1.2 in the collation statement indicate three leaves that have been added to the gathering. That first +1 ( $\pi$ A1+1) is the famous portrait of Shakespeare, added in after  $\pi$ A1. The second +1.2 ( $\pi$ A5+1.2) indicates two leaves inserted after  $\pi$ A5. Those leaves are found inserted after  $\pi$ A6 in some copies of the First Folio, however, including Folger copy 68, the source of these digital files. Note the absence or irregularity of navigational guides—page numbers, consistent signatures, or running heads.

www.folger.edu/publishing-shakespeare





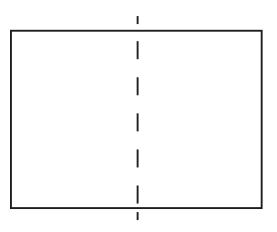
# **DIY**First Folio



Guide for Assembly



# Glossary of Terms

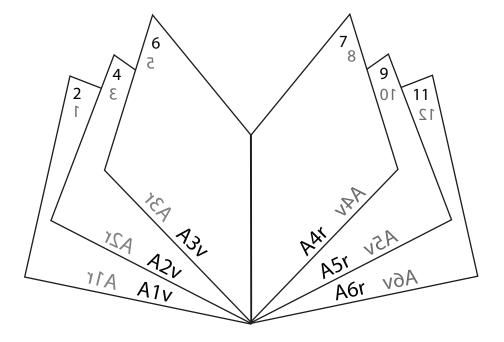


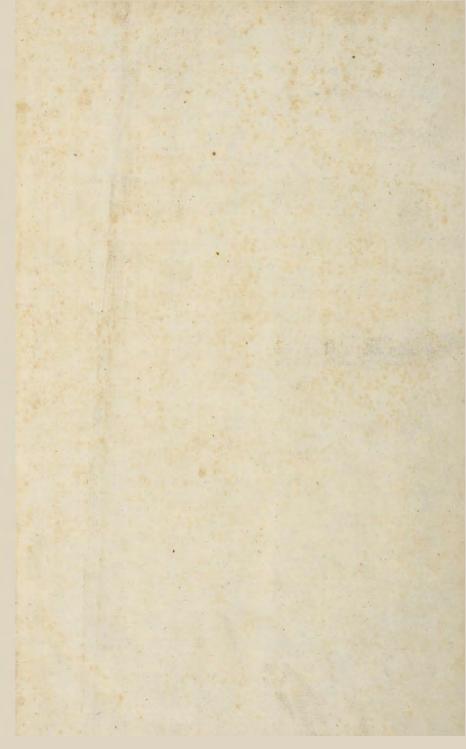
A **SHEET** of paper or parchment when folded once contains two leaves, or four pages. Works made up of such sheets are described as **folios**. Printers set text one side of a sheet at a time.

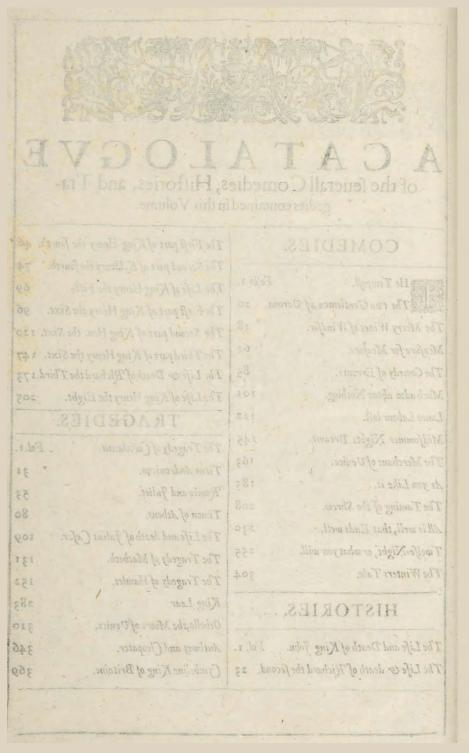
A LEAF includes front (recto) and back (verso). In an opening, the recto is on the right.

A **PAGE** is one side of a leaf.

A **GATHERING** is a collection of folded sheets, labeled with a **signature**. **Signature marks** (or **signatures**) are letters and sometimes symbols that help printers and binders put sheets in the correct order. The first half of the leaves in a gathering are **signed** on the recto with that gathering's **signature** and a number to indicate the leaf: A2 would be the second leaf in gathering A. Signatures apply to both sides of a leaf. Gatherings may (or may not) have other navigational aids, such as page numbers, running heads, or catchwords.







## To the Reader.

This Figure, that thou here feeft put,
It was for gentle Shakespeare cut;
Wherein the Grauer had a strife
with Nature, to out-doo the life:
O, could he but haue drawne his wit
As well in brasse, as he hath hit
His face; the Print would then surpasse
All, that was ever writin brasse.
But, since he cannot, Reader, looke
Not on his Picture, but his Booke.

B. I.



## ACATALOGVE

of the seuerall Comedies, Histories, and Tragedies contained in this Volume.

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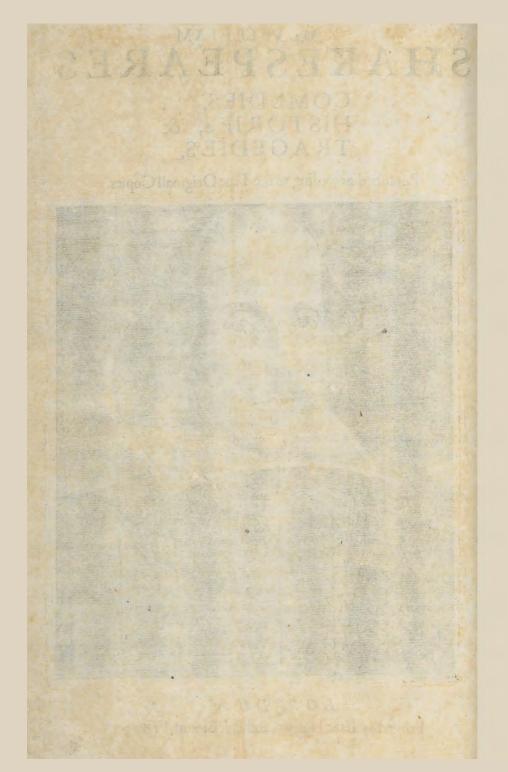
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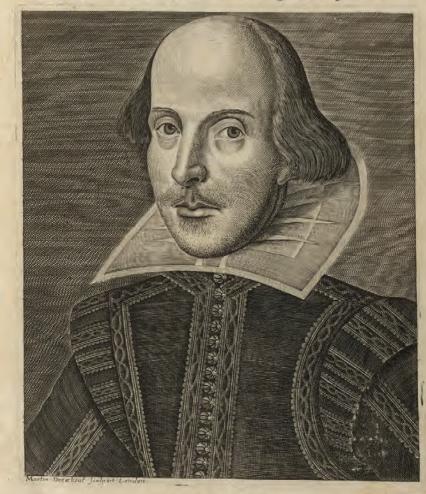
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# SHAKESPEARES

COMEDIES, HISTORIES, & TRAGEDIES.

Published according to the True Originall Copies.



LONDON Printed by Isaac laggard, and Ed. Blount. 1623. The Epistle Dedicatorie.

unto their parent. There is a great difference, whether any Booke choose his Patrones, or finde them: I his hath done both. For. so much were your L L. likings of the severall parts, when they were asted, as before they overe published, the Volume ask'd to be yours. We have but collected them, and done an office to the dead, to procure his Orphanes, Guardians; without ambition cither of selfe-profit, or fame: onely to keepe the memory of so worthy a Friend, & Fellow aline, as was our SHAKESPEARE, by bumble offer of his playes, to your most noble patronage. Wherein, as we have instly observed, no man to come neere your L.L. but with a kind of religious addresse it bath bin the beight of our care, vobo are the Presenters, to make the present worthy of your H.H. by the perfection. But, there we must also crave our abilities to be considerd, my Lords. We cannot go beyond our owne powers. Country bands reach foorth milke, creame, fruites, or what they have : and many Nations (we have heard) that had not gummes or incense, obtained their requests with a leavened Cake. It was no fault to approch their Gods, by what meanes they could: And the most, though meanest, of things are made more precious, when they are dedicated to Temples. In that name therefore, we most humbly consecrate to your H. H. thefe remaines of your servant Shakespeare; that what delight is in them, may be ever your L.L. the reputation his, the faults ours, if any be committed, by a payre so carefull to Thew their gratitude both to the lining, and the dead, as is

Your Lordshippes most bounden, be reading of these inflessand position examents on trules we bare

. Bull wall and tolinkethele buffer fome-thing beereto-

HENRY CONDELL. baning the stee common with some, to be exequator to because vereasts) you will afe the like indulgence toward them... you have done

Count our letres of the defence of our Dedication, Dut fines some

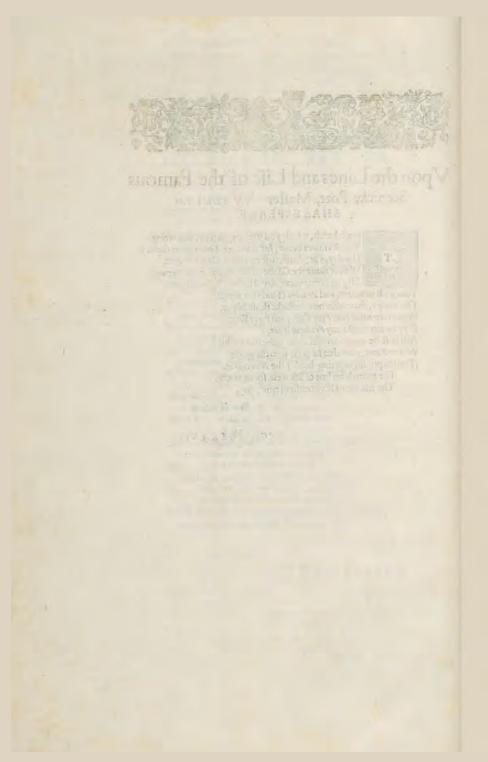
two the molt diver for things that an hotel fourte.



#### Vpon the Lines and Life of the Famous Scenicke Poet, Master VVILLIAM SHAKESPEARE.

Hose hands, which you so clapt, go now, and wring You Britaines braue; for done are Shakespeares dayes: T His dayes are done, that made the dainty Playes, Which made the Globe of hear nand earth to ring. Dry'de is that veine, dry'd is the Thefpian Spring, Turn'd all to teares, and Phabus clouds his rayes: That corp's, that coffin now besticke those bayes, Which crown'd him Poet first, then Poets King. If Tragedies might any Prologue have, All those he made, would scarse make one to this: Where Fame, now that he gone is to the grave (Deaths publique tyring-house) the Nuncius is. For though his line of life went foone about, The life yer of his lines shall neuer out.

HVGH HOLLAND.





#### MOST NOBLE

INCOMPARABLE PAIRE OF BRETHREN.

WILLIAM Earle of Pembroke, &c. Lord Chamberlaine to the Kings most Excellent Maiesty.

AND

PHILIP

Earle of Montgomery, &c. Gentleman of his Maiesties Bed-Chamber. Both Knights of the most Noble Order of the Garter, and our fingular good LORDS.

Right Honourable,

Hilft we studie to be thankful in our particular for the many fauors we have received from your L.L. we are falme upon the ill fortune, to mingle two the most diverse things that can bee, feare, and rashnesse; rashnesse in the enterprize, and

feare of the successe. For, when we valew the places your H.H. Sustaine, we cannot but know their dignity greater, then to descend to the reading of these trifles: and, while we name them trifles, we have deprind our selves of the defence of our Dedication. But since your L.L. have been epleased to thinke these trisles some-thing, heeretofore; and have profequited both them, and their Authour living, with so much favour : we hope, that (they out-living him, and he not having the fate, common with some, to be exequator to his owne writings) you will ofe the like indulgence toward them, you have done A 2



North and ship of the carbeapell for our are nother? I to had raft a rounce or eight a period, when the tare of all forders depends on your vour carefully and north ware from the indense out of you puries. Well this now publicate, a your

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### To the memory of my beloued, The AVTHOR

MR. WILLIAM SHAKESPRARE:

what he hath left vs.

of source of draw no enuy (Shake (peate) on thy name, Am I thus ample 10 thy Booke, and Eame Am I thus ample 10 thy Booke, and wame While I confesse thy writings to be such, As neither Man, nor Mule, can praise soo much Tis true, and all mens suffrage. But these wayes Were not the paths I meant unto the praise? It most For feeliest Ignorance on these may light, and hat.) Which, when it founds at best but eccho's right 30 10 Or blinde Affection, which doth ne're advance : 104 The truth, but gropes, and wrgeshall by chance; have Or crafty Malice, might presend this peacle, with And thinke to ruine, where it feem deo raffered? \0 Thefe are, as fome infamous Band, or whore will at Should praife a Matron. What could hurtber mered But thou art proofe against them, and indeed and the About th'ill fortune of them, or the need .....? 1, therefore will begin. Soule of the Age A serios of The applause! delight! the wonder of our Stage bal My Shakespeare, rife; I will not ladge thee by said Chaucer, or Spenfer, or bid Beaumont he and A little further, to make thee, a roome: Thou art a Moniment, without a tombe, dry mile And art aline fill, while thy Booke doth line, And we have wits to read, and praise to gine. That I not mixe thee fo, my brainc excuses ; has I meane with great, but disproportion'd Muses: For, if I thought my indgement were of yeeres, I should commit thee surely with thy peeres, And tell, how farre thou didstft our Lily out-fbine. Or (porting Kid, or Marlowes mighty line. And though thou hadft small Latine, and leffe Greeke, From thence to honour thee, I would not feeke For names, but call forth thund'ring Æschilus, Euripides, and Sophocles to vs, Paccuuius, Accius, him of Cordona dead, To life againe, to heare thy Buskin tread. And Shake a Stage: Or, when thy Sockes were on. Leave thee alone, for the comparison

95

Of all that infolent Greece, or haughtie Rome fens forsh or fince did from their after come Triumph, my Britaine, thou hast one to showe. To whom all Scenes of Europe homage owe. He was not of an age, but for all time And all the Muses still were in their prime, when like Apollo he same forth to warme Our eares, or like a Mercury to charme! Nature her selfewas proud of his designes, And toy d to weare the drefsing of his lines! which were so richly spun, and woven so fit, As, fince, the will vouchfafe no other Wit. The merry Greeke, tart Aristophanes, Neat Terence, witty Plantus, now not pleafe; But antiquated, and deferted lye As they were not of Natures family. Yet must I not give Nature all: Thy Art, My gentle Shakespeare, must enioy a part. For though the Poets matter, Nature be, His Art doth give the fashion. And, that he Who casts to write a living line, must fiveat, (such as thine are) and strike the second heat Vpon the Muses anuile : turne the same, (And himselfe with it) that he thinkes to frame: Or for the lawrell, he may gaine a scorne, For a good Poet's made, as well as borne. And (not wert thou. Looke how the fathers face Lines in his issue, even so, the race Of Shakespeares minde, and manners brightly shines In his well torned, and true filed lines : In each of which, he feemes to shake a Lance, As brandish's as the eyes of Ignorance. Sweet Swan of Auon! what a fight it were To fee thee in our waters yet appeare, And make those flights upon the bankes of Thames, That fo did take Eliza, and our lames! But flay I fee thee in the Hemisphere Aduanc d, and made a Confiellation there ! Shine forth, then Starre of Poets, and with rage, Or influence, chide or cheere the drooping Stage; Which, fince thy flight fro hence hath mourn'd like night, And despaires day, but for thy Volumes light.

BEN: lonson.

The same areal fresh the warms fruit along

en fisher or or who the Sang Boy to

Little this along for the congruence



#### To the great Variety of Readers.



Rom the most able, to him that can but spell: There you are number'd. We had rather you were weighd. Especially, when the sate of all Bookes depends vpon your capacities: and not of your heads alone, but of your purses. Well! It is now publique, & you wil stand for your priviledges weeknow: to read, and censure. Do so, but buy it sirst. That doth best

commend a Booke, the Stationer faies. Then, how odde foeuer your braines be, or your wifedomes, make your licence the fame, and spare not. Iudge your fixe-pen orth, your shillings worth, your fine shillings worth at a time, or higher, so you rise to the just rates, and welcome. But, what euer you do, Buy. Censure will not driue a Trade, or make the lacke go. And though you be a Magistrate of wit, and sit on the Stage at Black-Friers, or the Cock-pit, to arraigne Playes dailie, know, these Playes have had their triall alreadie, and stood out all Appeales; and do now come forth quitted rather by a Decree of Court,

then any purchas'd Letters of commendation.

It had bene a thing, we confesse, worthie to have bene wished, that the Author himselfe had liu'd to have set forth, and overseen his owne writings; But fince it hath bin ordain'd otherwise, and he by death de. parted from that right, we pray you do not envie his Friends, the office of their care, and paine, to have collected & publish'd them; and so to haue publish'd them, as where (before) you were abus'd with diverse stolne, and surreptitious copies, maimed, and deformed by the frauds and stealthes of iniurious impostors, that expos'd them: even those, are now offer'd to your view cur'd, and perfect of their limbes; and all the rest, absolute in their numbers, as he conceived the. Who, as he was a happie imitator of Nature, was a most gentle expresser of it. His mind and hand went together: And what he thought, he vttered with that eafinesse, that wee hauescarse received from him a blot in his papers. But it is not our province, who onely gather his works, and give them you, to praise him. It is yours that reade him. And there we hope, to your divers capacities, you will finde enough, both to draw, and hold you: for his wit can no more lie hid, then it could be loft. Reade him, therefore; and againe, and againe: And if then you doe not like him, furely you are in some manifest danger, not to vnderstand him. And so we leave you to other of his Friends, whom if you need, can bee your guides: if you neede them not, you can leade your felues, and others. And fuch Readers we with him.

> A 3 Iohn Heminge, Henrie Condell,

# TO THE MEMORIE

of the decerted Authour Mailter

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L. Digger

To the memorie of M. W. Shake Journ

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The thought which applies to a thought has forth
To enter with applieste, should be share
That's her an Kast of Mortalitie
That's her an Kast of Mortalitie
This, a Re-entrance to a Plandire.

The Workes of William Shakespeare,

containing all his Comedies, Histories, and Tragedies: Truely set forth, according to their first OR JGJNALL.

# The Names of the Principall Actors mall these Playes.



Illiam Shakespeare. Richard Burbadge.

John Hemmings.

Augustine Phillips.

William Kempt.

Thomas Poope.

George Bryan.

Henry Condell.

William Slye.

Richard Cowly.

John Lowine.

Samuell Crosse.

Alexander Cooke.

Samuel Gilburne.

Robert Armin.

William Oftler.

Nathan Field.

Fohn Underwood.

Nicholas Tooley.

William Ecclestone.

foseph Taylor.

Robert Benfield.

Robert Goughe.

Richard Robinson.

John Shancke.

John Rice.

# The Workes of William Shakespeare,

Containing all his Comedies, Hiftories, and Hagedies Truelytet forth, according to the first.

The Names of the Principall A dors

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## TO THE MEMORIE

of the deceased Authour Maister VV. SHAKESPEARE.

Hake-speare, at length thy pious fellowes gine The world thy Workes: thy Workes, by which, out line Thy Tombe, thy name must when that stone is rent, And Time diffolues thy Stratford Moniment, Here we aline hall view thee ftill. This Broke, When Braffe and Marble fade, shall make thee looke Fresh to all Ages: when Posteritie Shall loath what's new, thinke all is prodegie That is not Shake-Speares; eury Line, each Verfe Here shall reviue, redeeme thee from thy Herse. Nor Fire, nor cankring Age, as Nafo faid, Of his, thy wit-fraught Booke shall once inuade. Nor (hall Ie're beleeve, or thinke thee dead (Though mist) will our bankrout Stage be sped (Impossible) with some new straine t'out-do Passions of Iuliet, and her Romeo : Or till I heare a Scene more nobly take, Then when thy half-Sword parlying Romans Spake. Till these, till any of thy Volumes rest Shall with more fire, more feeling be exprest, Be fure our Shake-speare, thou canst never dye, But crown'd with Lawrell, line eternally.

L. Digges.

#### To the memorie of M.W.Shake-speare.

VVEE wondred (Shake-speare) that thou went'st so soone
From the Worlds-Stage, to the Graues-Tyring-roome.
Wee thought thee dead, but this thy printed worth,
Tels thy Spectators, that thou went'st but forth
To enter with applause. An Actors Art,
(an dye, and liue, to acte a second part.
That's but an Exit of Mortalitie;
This, a Re-entrance to a Plaudite.

I. M.