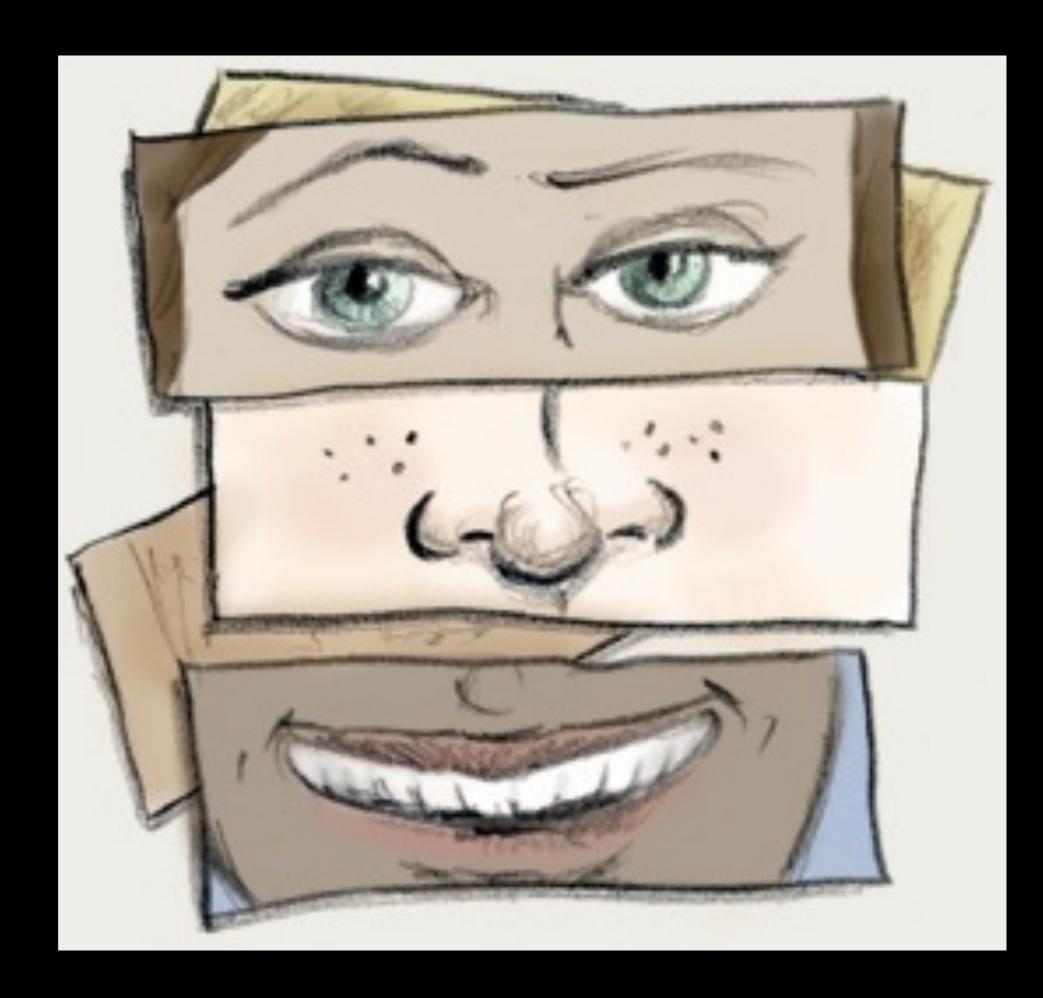
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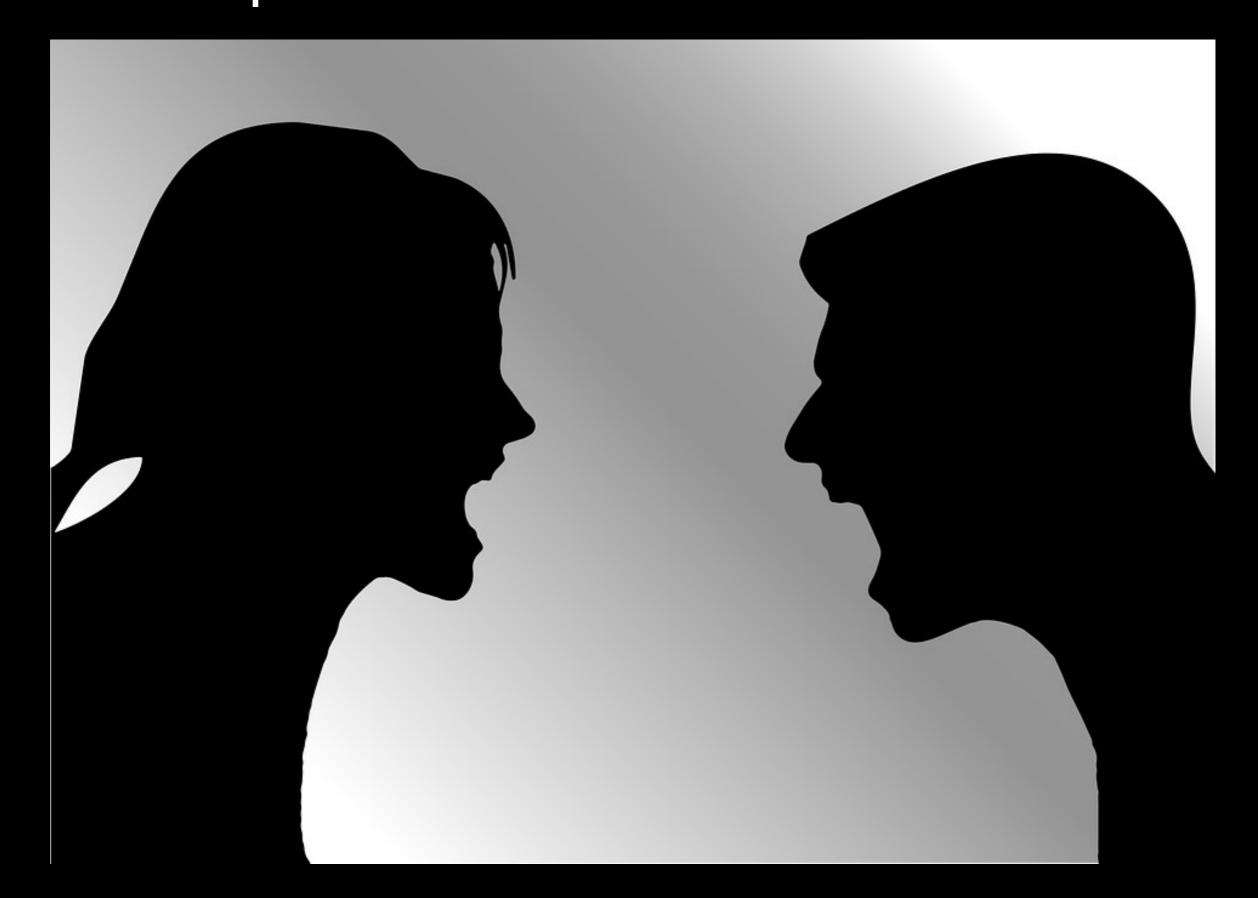
CLASS TWO UNDERSTANDING PERSONAS

What is a persona?



Why do we need personas?

End opinion wars



Avoid the "me-persona"



Inspire empathy



BRANDI TYLER



PROFILE

Narrow Feet

GENDER

Female

AGE

36

LOCATION

Los Angeles, CA

OCCUPATION

Receptionist; \$38k



"It's SO difficult to buy shoes that fit my feet."

MOTIVATIONS

Brandi gets very emotional about shopping for shoes in retail stores because she rarely can find a pait that fits her narrow feet. Recently, she's turned to online shopping to avoid the hassle of shopping in stores. Brandi found Munro after Googling "narrow width shoes" and reading other reviews online about the company.

GOALS

- Needs an SS (4A) width shoe
- Would like to purchase several pairs to fit occasion, style, and color
- Hoping to find that she doesn't have to sacrifice style or options when searching by fit

FRUSTRATIONS

- Not being able to filter available shoes by width
- Getting far fewer options when she applies width filter
- No other recommended shoes when she's looking at a pair she particularly likes

REAL MUNRO CUSTOMERS

"My whole life has been a choice between fit and style - when I was younger, I went for style & my feet killed me. As an adult, I tried for fit & the styles were for 95 year olds. This shoe is the 1st time I could get both."

"I wear a 4A and I have struggled my entire life finding shoes narrow enough for my feet and more so in recent years. I stumbled onto this Munro brand sandal and was shocked to find it comes in up to a 4A width and it actually fit and is like wearing a glove! I now have two pairs in different colors."

"Love these slides so much I went out and bought two more pairs. I have very narrow feet and they fit perfectly. They're very stylish and I get compliments whenever I wear them."



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COMPONENTS OF PERSONAS

Ad-hoc persona

Diana Lopez, MD

Narrative:

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Frustrations:

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- Most of the hospital's technical systems are old and annoying to use

Tasks:

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"The way we're used to seeing patients just doesn't work for everyone. If I can save some patients a trip and also get more time in my day, that's huge." Name & Demographics

Photo

Quotation

Narrative

Goals

Frustrations

Tasks

Name

Age

Gender

Occupation

Geographic location

Relevant lifestyle issues

Stock photo

Made up quote, or quote from research

BRANDI TYLER



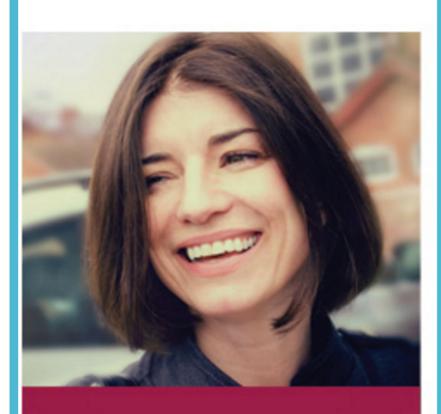
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Narrative: Describe the problem and how it impacts the persona's daily life

BRANDI TYLER



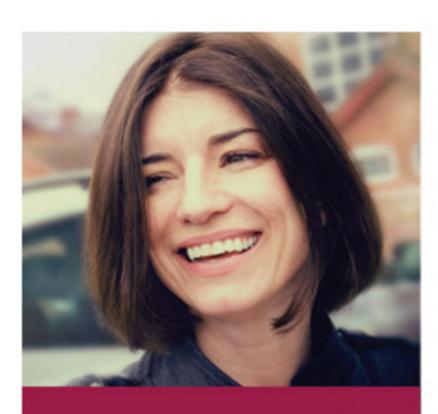
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Goals: Specifically address that problem stated in the narrative

BRANDI TYLER



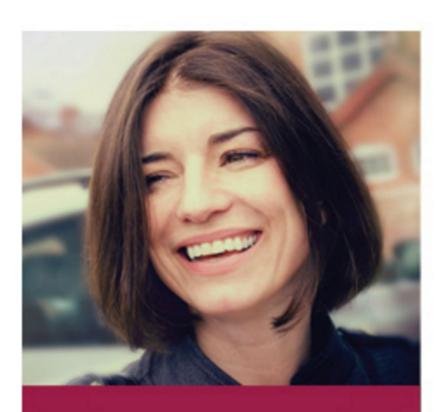
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Frustrations: What is preventing the persona from reaching their goals? What annoys them about this aspect of their life?

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Tasks: What types of activities must the persona do to reach their goals?

Ad-hoc persona

Diana Lopez, MD

Narrative:

Dr. Lopez is one of a few doctors participating in the Virtual Visits program. 2-3 times per day, she takes a few minutes to check her Virtual Visits page on her phone, to see if any patients have submitted a virtual visit. When she gets a submission, she needs to carefully assess whether the patient should come in for an in-person consultation, and fill out a short form confirming that she has reviewed the case.

Goals:

- Provide the best care possible for her patients
- Spend more time with patients who really need her
- Do her part to reduce the high cost of health care

Frustrations:

- A lot of her time is taken up doing paperwork and seeing patients who don't really need to be there
- Most of the hospital's technical systems are old and annoying to use

Tasks:

- Check on which patients are due to submit follow-up information online
- Review follow-up submissions to determine if a visit is needed
- Fill out and submit a review form for each submission



"The way we're used to seeing patients just doesn't work for everyone. If I can save some patients a trip and also get more time in my day, that's huge." The Brandi Tyler persona did not have any tasks.

What kind of tasks

do you think she would be completing?

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Your Success, Our Mission

Harvard Extension School has been nurturing minds and advancing careers since 1910. We were founded on the radical idea of making a high-quality education accessible and affordable to many.

From Graduation to Promotion

More than half of graduates seeking a promotion or new job opportunity received one within a year of graduation.

ABOUT HARVARD EXTENSION SCHOOL

- Looking at site, identifying several audiences who might use it. Are all audiences served? Is there an audience that might be grown? Eliminated?
- Prioritize audiences. Do all audiences need to be served?
- Identify the goals of each audience. How do they line up with the goals you predicted in weeks 1 and 2?
- Consider organizational goals: in conflict or in harmony with user goals?
- Consider website goals: still make sense in light of these user goals?

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ETHNOGRAPHIC INTERVIEWS

Purpose of the interview

This talking is supposed to go somewhere

Why are you interviewing?

What information do you need to find out?

Explanations

Project (aka purpose)

Recording

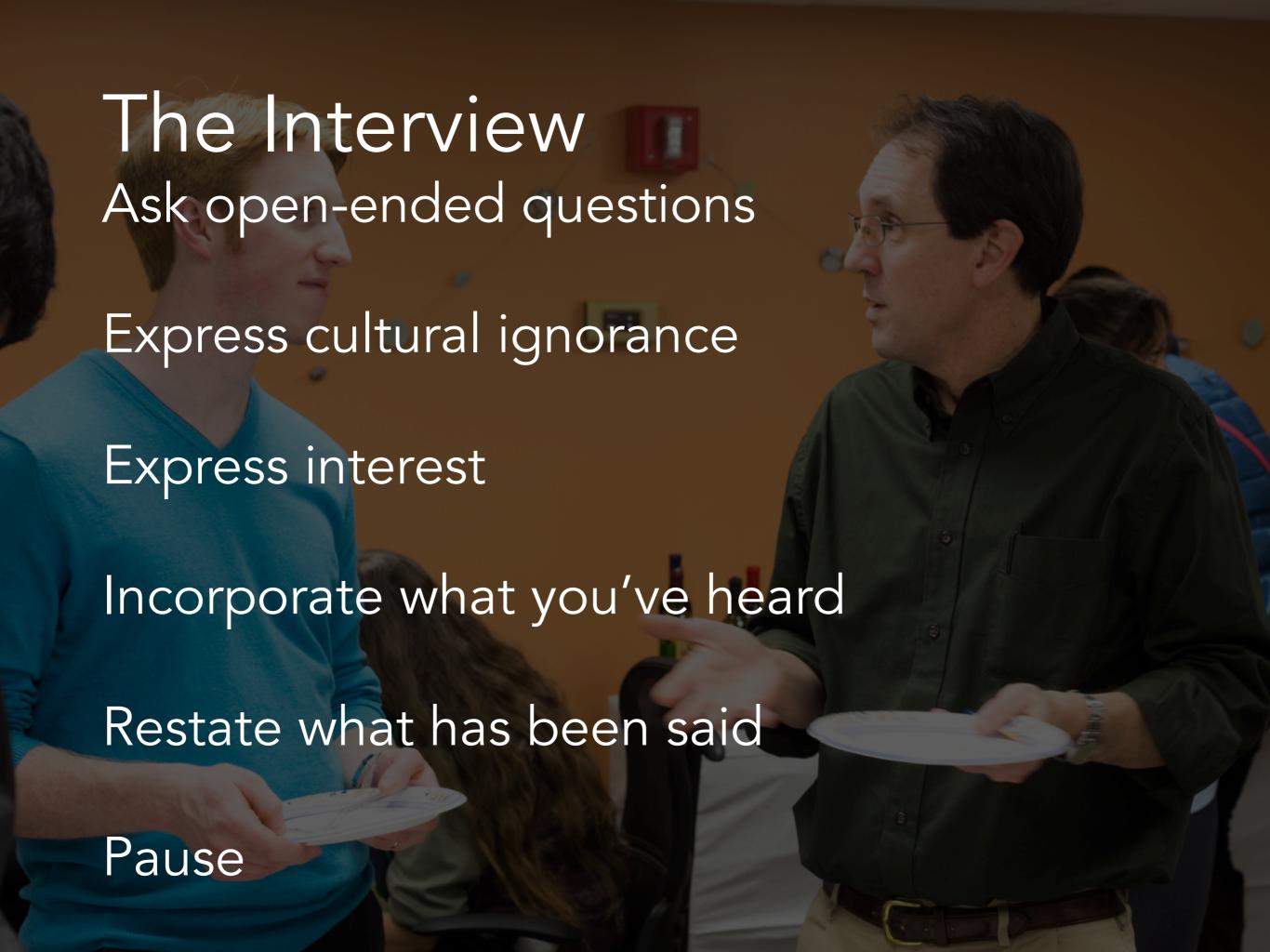
"Native" language (of the group - think Starbucks)

Interview (card sort, real-time task completion etc)

Question (different types etc)

Questions

- Descriptive:
 Could you describe a typical day for you at your job?
- Structural:
 Can you list all the tasks you need to perform in a day?
- Contrasting:
 What's the difference between those two tasks?



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SURVEYS & QUESTIONNAIRES

- Multiple choice
- True/False
- Short answer
- Long answer/narrative

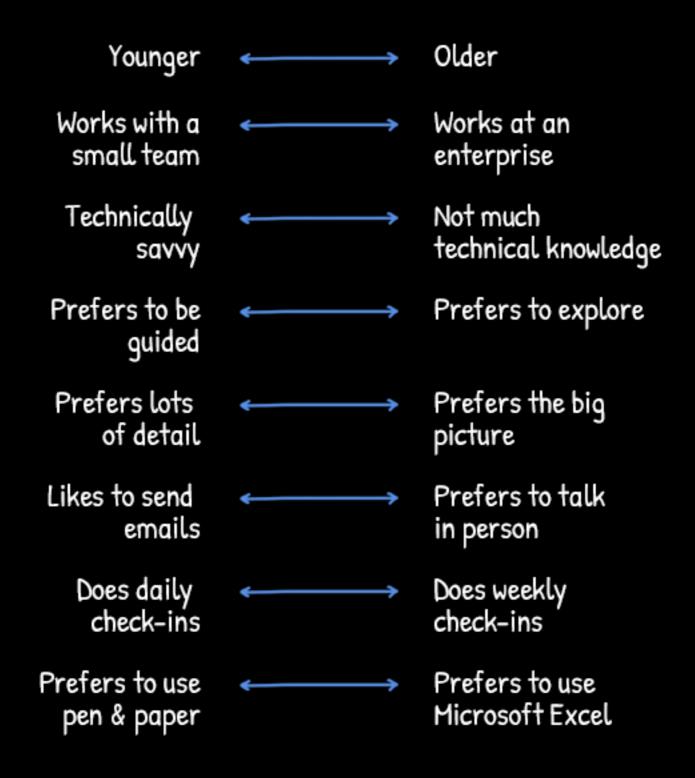
- What other colleges or education options are you considering?
- What are the top three factors that will influence your decision for a school?
- What is your goal in continuing your education?
- How soon do you plan to go back to school?
- Would you consider online courses? Why or why not?

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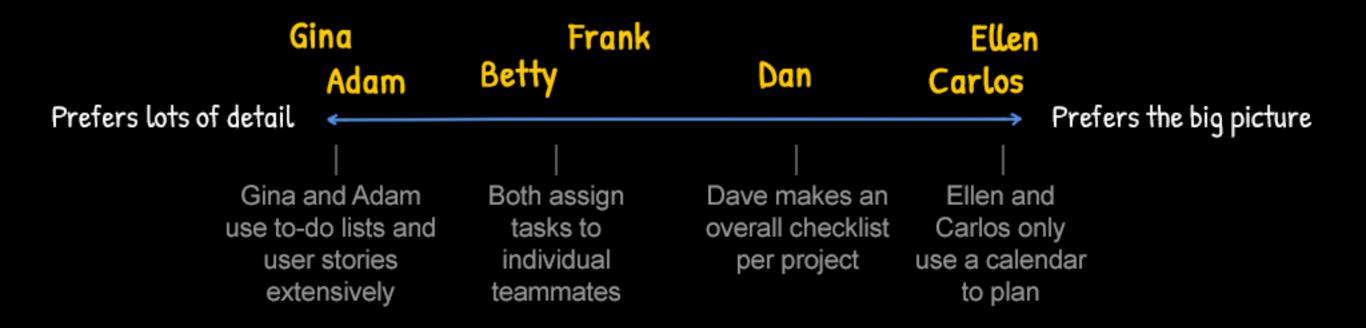
CREATING PERSONAS USING DATA

Identify variables for each role

Mostly behavioral, a few demographic



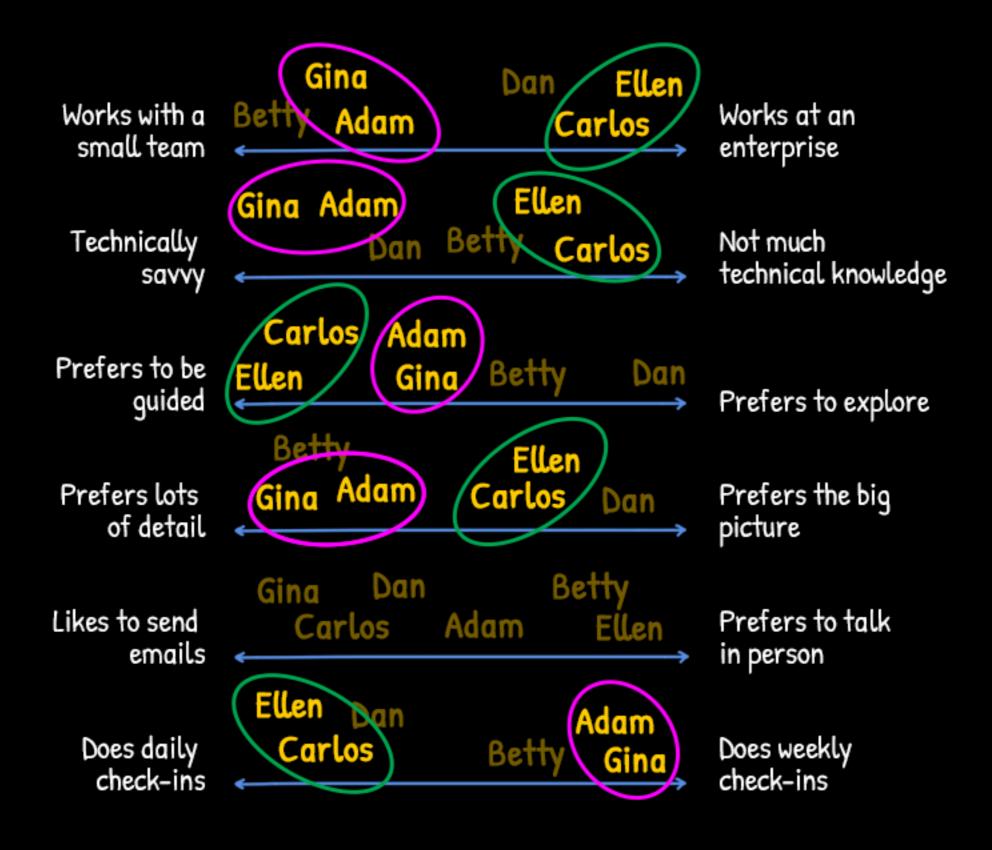
Map interviewees to variables



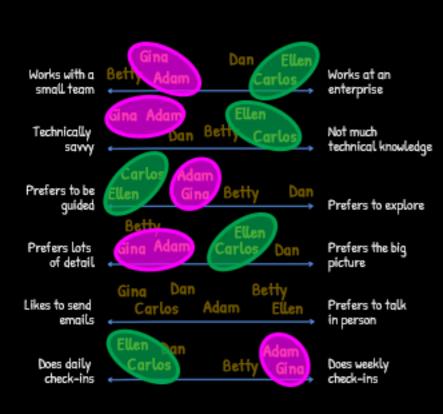
Primary reason for using a PM application:



Look for strong patterns (2 or more)



Each pattern is the basis for a persona



Pattern #1:

Works with a fairly small team
Technically savvy
Prefers a mix between guided & exploratory
Tends to prefer more detail
Does weekly check-ins

Pattern #2:

Works at an enterprise
Not so technically savvy
Prefers to be guided
Prefers the bigger picture
Does daily check-ins

Research-based persona

Paul Hayden

Narrative:

Paul works as a Product Manager for GloboTech's database management software app. He needs to keep on top of the current release cycle and the activities of his team of 3 designers and 14 developers. Every day, he logs into the company's PM tool to view alerts and review the upcoming calendar. When a milestone is approaching, he needs to check in often with the team members involved in that delivery.

Goals:

- Get releases done on schedule
- Support his team when they run into problems
- Be able to tell his supervisors how the project is going during weekly management team meetings

Frustrations:

- Having to learn new software is an annoyance
- It's often hard to find the lower-level features and details that his team members sometimes use inside the PM tool

Tasks:

- Review the project status every day
- Schedule delivery check-in meetings with relevant team members
- Download weekly reports on his team's resource usage



"I just want to see what's relevant to this week; I don't need to spend tons of time filling out a lot of detail for every little thing."

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CREATING AD-HOC PERSONAS FROM GROUP CONSENSUS

The Empathy Map	Perspective Client	Researchers: Version No.: Date:
	What does the visitors THINK & FEEL?	
What does the visitors HEAR?		What does the visitors SEE?
	What does the visitors SAY & DO?	
What does the visitors PAIN? Fears, Frustrations, Obstacles		What does the visitors GAIN? Wants/Needs, Measures of happiness

Perspective Client

ersion No.:

THINK & FEEL?

Diana is a doctor who was to meet with some patients virtually.

What does the visitors **SAY & DO?**

What does the visitors **PAIN?**

Fears, Frustrations, Obstacles

What does the visitors

Wants/Needs, Measures of happines

The Empathy Map			Researcher	-
The Empathy Map	Perspecti	ive Client	Version No Data	ACCASE -
	—— Diana Lo	ppez MD	How can I ma	ximize /
Frustrated at the current process	What does t	& FEEL?	my time	
	Ready to use tech to help		n't want to ste time	
Receptionist upset about	Some patients come in e		Full w	vaiting rooms
overfull doctor schedules What does the visitors HEAR?			Her overworked colleagues	What does the visitors SEE?
Patients complaining		,	many patients w d didn't need to	
about scheduling follow-ups "Tec	chnology can mak	ce me more effic	cient"	er phone and computer
There has to be better way to follow	e a	k DO? Encol	urages patients t ow up by phone	
What does the visitors PAIN? Fears, Frustrations, Obstacles	γνν αρ		What does the visitors GAIN? Wants/Needs, Measures of happiness	
Getting enough adoption her team to make it	•	Save time, ma	ike lives of her pa	atients easier

ZI

Ad-hoc persona

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