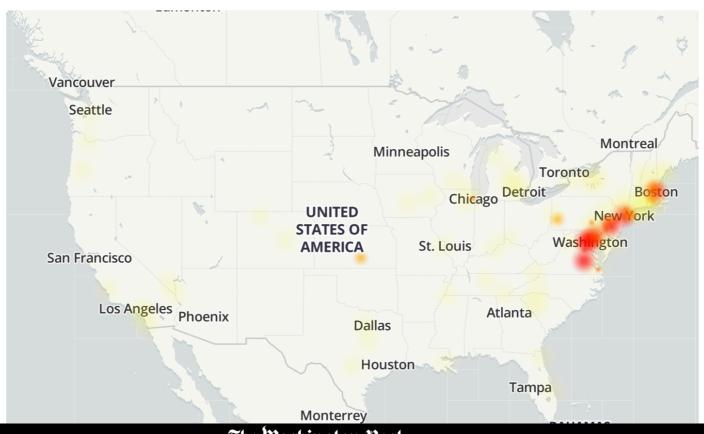
Welcome to the future.



Problems at Verizon

Verizon outage map

Verizon offers mobile and landline communications services, including broadband internet and phone service. Verizon Wireless is a wholly owned subsidiary of Verizon.



Sections ≡

Che Washington post

Democracy Dies in Darkness

Tech Consumer Tech Future of Transportation Innovations Internet Culture Space Tech Policy Video Gaming

Technology

Big Internet outages hit the East Coast, causing issues for Verizon, Zoom, Slack, Gmail

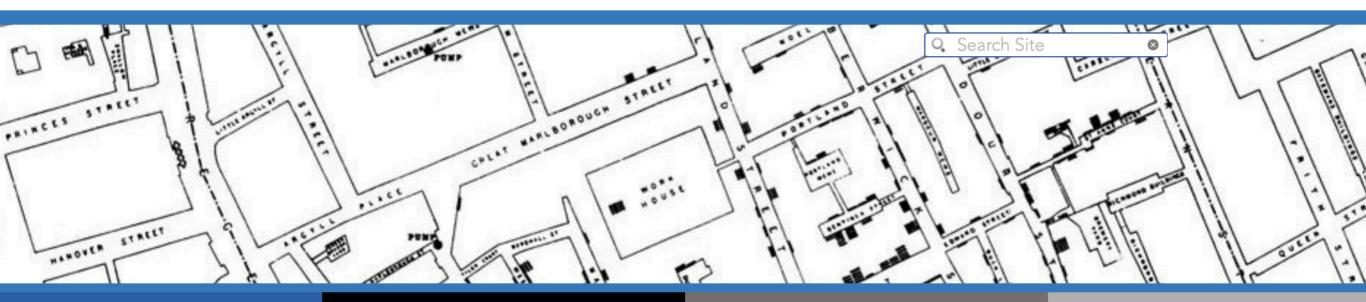
Internet outages and slowed services hit many areas of the East Coast just as the work and school day was ramping up Tuesday.

The Prediction Project

The Past and Present of the Future



HOME ABOUT MATERIALS COURSES TALKS WRITINGS PRESS FORUM



Prediction Essentials

Take a look at the essential elements of the course, including the framework for predictive systems.



Omens & Oracles

Gain insight into prediction as a human venture by studying the most ancient forms of prediction in Omens and Oracles.



Rise of Theory

Learn how humanity moved from mystical divination practices to genuine, scientific theories to explain natural phenomena.



Modern Prediction

Discover the cutting edge predictive methods and modeling from preeminent experts across many fields.



How it all fits together

Our project has four main sections, fitting together to offer a broad overview of how humanity has predicted its future



The Prediction Project, 2021

PREDICTIONX: THE PAST & PRESENT OF THE FUTURE



ESSENTIALS

Predictive Systems Framework

The "Padua Rainbow"

Understanding Uncertainty

Study Design

Timelines



Omens, Oracles & Prophecies

Mesopotamian	Egyptian	Yoruba
Haruspicy	Priests	Ifa
Roman	Tarot	Casting
Augury	The	Lots
Chinese	Diviner's	Greek
Oracle Bones	Guide	Astronomy
Oracle of Delphi	Turkish Tasseography	Astrology
Aztec	Maya	Comets
Rituals	Spacetime	of Doom





THE RISE OF THEORY

Ancient Mesopotamia, Egypt, Greece & Rome Islamic Science

The Path to Newton

Indian Mathematics European Renaissance

The Royal Society



John Snow & Cholera Cholera Map

Lost without Longitude (Navigation)

Help, I'm Lost! Tools of the Navigator



MODERN PREDICTION

Health

▶ Epidemiology

▶ Personal Genomics

▶ Population Genetics

Wealth

ightharpoonup Climate & Wealth

Behavioral **Economics**

The Future of the Future

▶ AI, Derek's Day

▶ Philosophy

▶ Uncertainty

Earth

▶ Climate & Energy

Climate Policy

▶ Tent Tarot

▶ Earthquakes

Space

▶ Futures of our Universe

⊳ SETI



Interactive Resource

predict?

▶ video(s)

Coming Soon

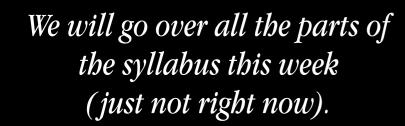














(Ever-Evolving) Syllabus

PREDICTION: THE PAST & PRESENT OF THE FUTURE

Harvard GenEd 1112, Spring 2021, Zoom, Tuesdays & Thursdays 1:30-2:45 PM

COURSE CANVAS SITE (with Zoom links) • PREDICTION PROJECT WEB SITE

INSTRUCTOR

Prof. Alyssa GOODMAN, Robert Wheeler Willson Professor of Applied Astronomy and co-Director for Science, Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study

Office Hours: Friday, 3:30 PM Boston time, on zoom (links).

Contact: agoodman@cfa.harvard.edu

INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF

Teaching Fellows in this course will lead discussion sections once per week, at times to be arranged. Each will have a one-hour office hour, on zoom.

Andrew Deloucas, Ph.D. candidate in Assyriology, Graduate School of Arts and Sciences

Office Hours: TBA

Contact: adeloucas@g.harvard.edu

Drew Lichtenstein, Instructional Designer

Office Hours: TBA

Contact at: drewlich217@gmail.com

In addition to the Teaching Fellows, two undergraduate PredictionX project team members, who are also GenEd 1112 alumni, will join us during class to facilitate discussion. Feel free to also contact them with questions as-needed.

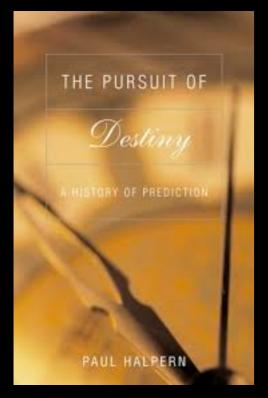
London Vallery, History of Science concentrator (Technology, Information, and Society Track - Astrophysics), Harvard College

Contact at: londonvallery@college.harvard.edu

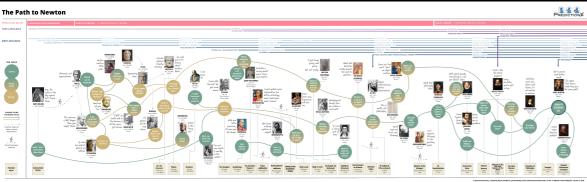
Elliott Hyman, Social Studies concentrator with a secondary in Environmental Science and Public Policy (Climate Change Policy focus field), Harvard College

Contact at: elliotthyman@college.harvard.edu

Yes, the course is very "multimedia"...



new york times bestseller
noise and the noi
the signal and the
and the noise and
the noise and the
why so many nois
predictions fail—a
but some don't the
and the noi
nate silver
"Could turn but to be one of the noise food fevere
of the decade."—The flew York Times food fevere







Movies students might choose for "extra credit" in GenEd 1112

(you can also suggest an additional option & clear it with your TF for credit)

The course staff will be hosting a screening of one movie per genre throughout the semester. If students would like to stream movies together, we suggest using

TwoSeven or Metastream

Action

- Minority Report
- Kingsman: The Secret Service
- Now You See Me
- The Hustle
- Jurassic World
- San Andreas

Comedy

- 22 Jump Street
- Ride Along
- This is the End
- Holmes & Watson
- Tower Heist

Children's

- Wall-E
- Tommorowland
- Meet the Robinsons
- The Princess and the Frog
- Zootopia

Drama

- The Big Short
- The Social Network
- The Wolf of Wall Street
- Parasite
- Contagion

Fantasy/Sci-Fi

- Gattaca
- Interstellar
- Her
- The Hunger Games
- Inception
- Arrival

Horror/Thriller

- Happy Death Day
- Us
- A Quiet Place
- Train to Busan
- Bird Box

Non-Fiction

- Cosmos: A Spacetime Odyssey: When Knowledge Conquered Fear
- EVOLUTION AND CHARLES DARWIN NOVA Discovery History Science
- An Inconvenient Truth
- Living in the Future's Past
- Mucho Mucho Amor

Prediction: Week 1

Who is Alyssa?

Where did this course come from?

Who are you? Poll

What's the course about? (overview diagram)

What do you think/know about Prediction? **Poll**

predictionx.org demo Syllabus/Canvas demo

edX demo

LabXchange demo

Why predict?

Framework for Predictive Systems

Padua Rainbow

How do weather forecasts work? survey

Breakout Room discussions

full class discussion

take-a-sweater demo uncertainty (tables)

uncertainty (full group)

Your future in GenEd1112

Prediction Journals

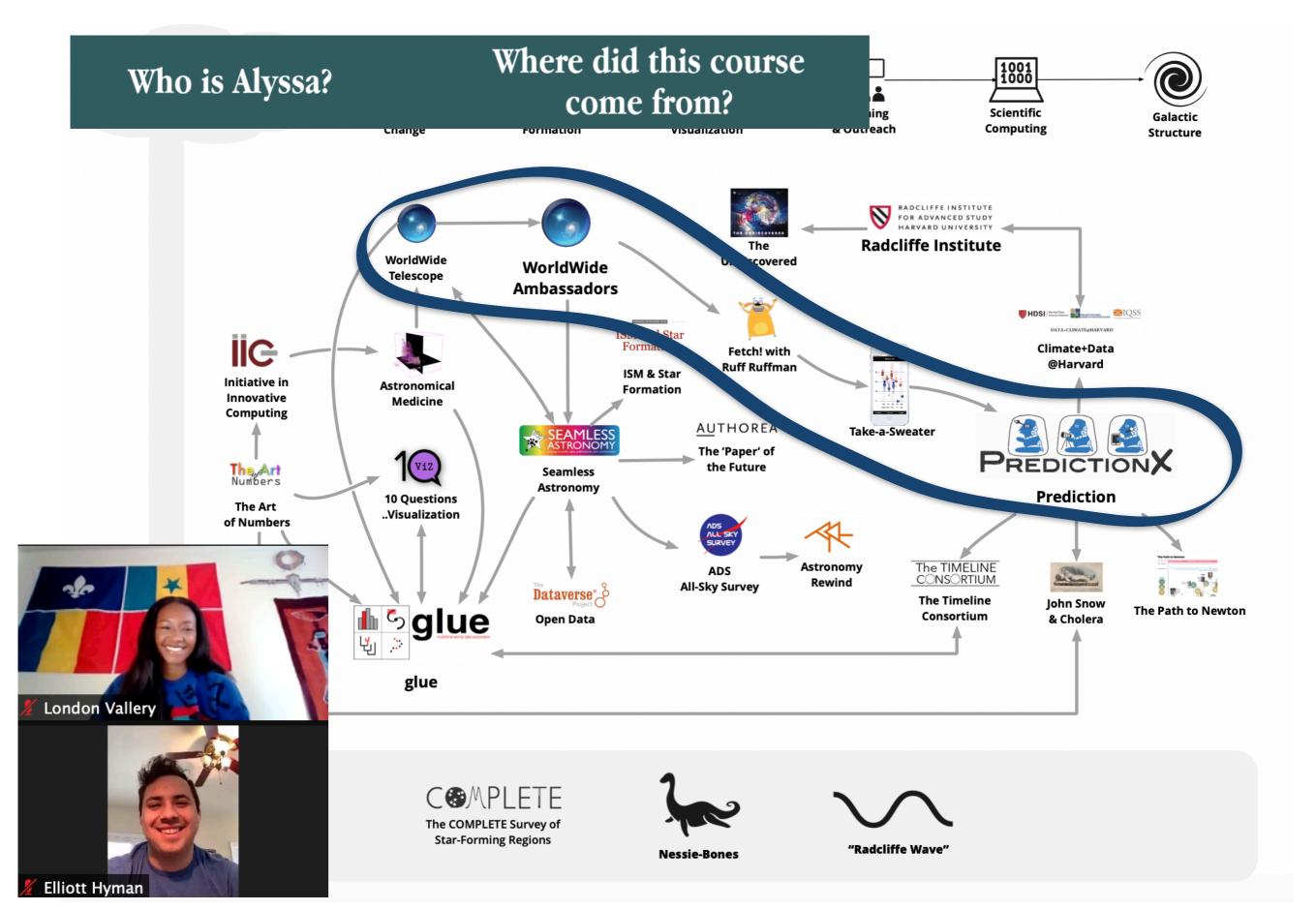
YOUR Predictive System

What's a prediction? survey

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Why & how is a physicist interested in Cuneiform tablets?



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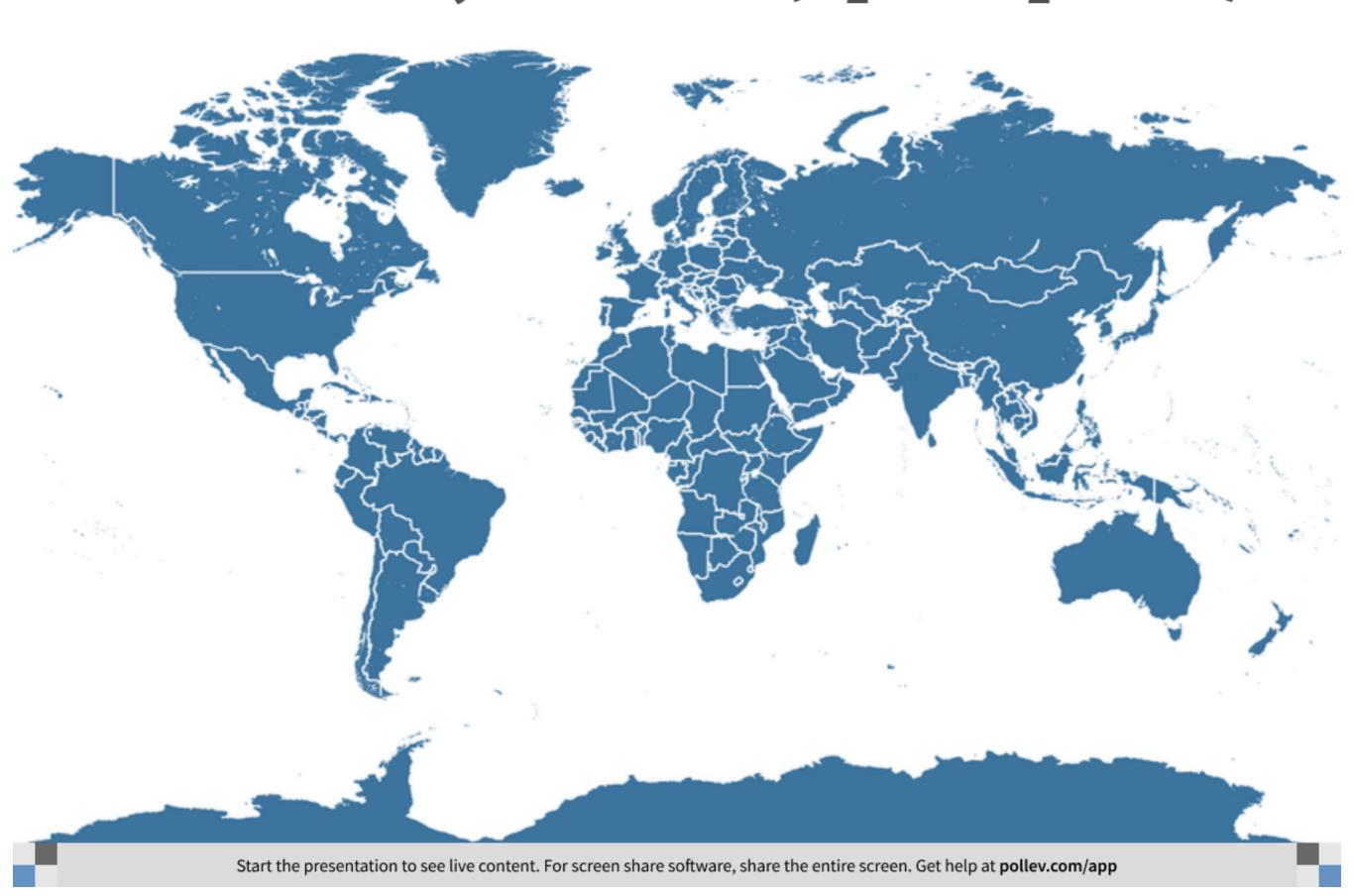
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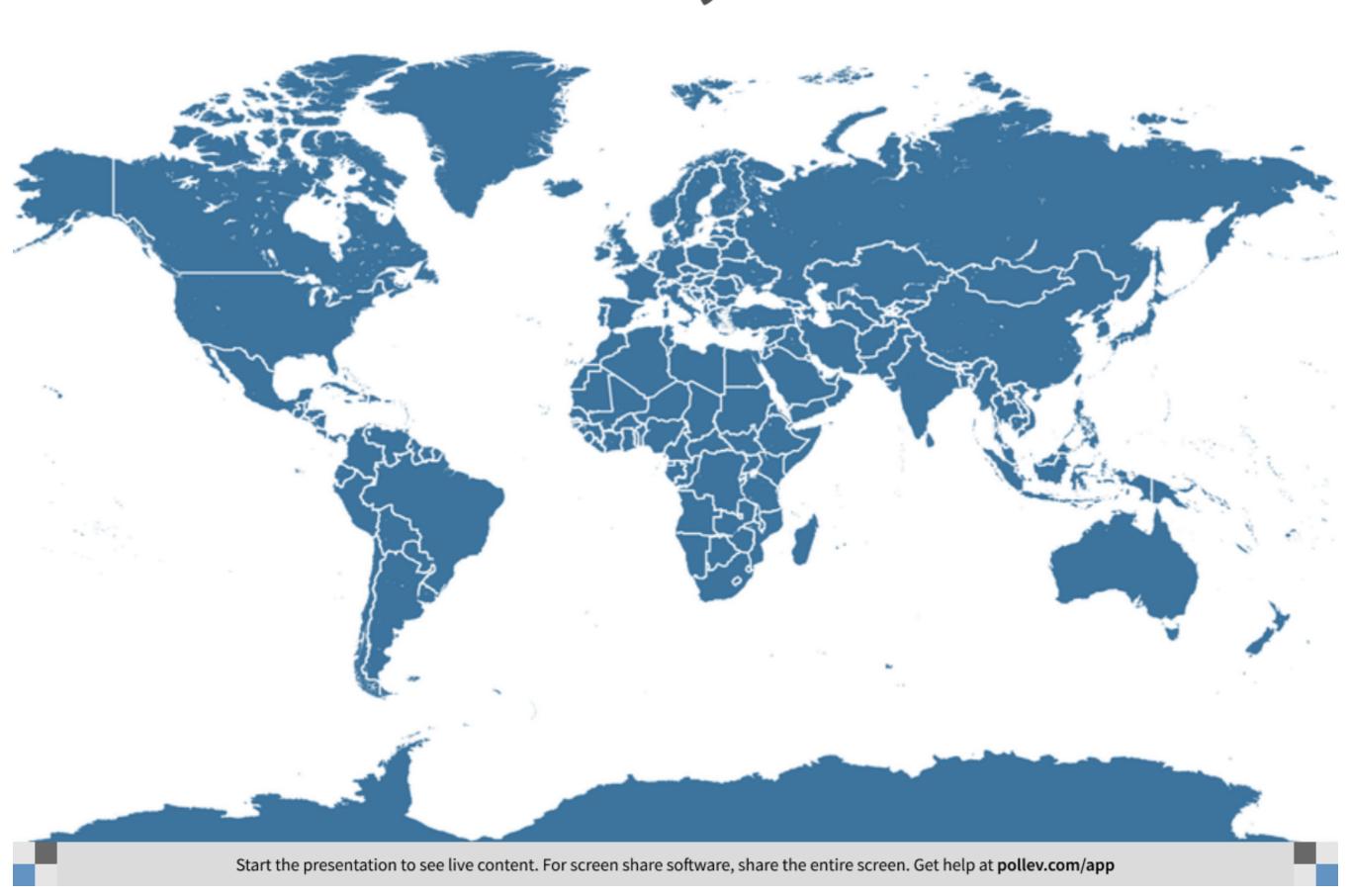
full class discussion

Where are you from? (up to 5 places)



What is (are) your concentration(s)/interests? (up to 3 replies)

Where are you now?



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Roman	Tarot	Casting
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Chinese	Diviner's	Greek
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Oracle of Delphi	Turkish Tasseography	Astrology
Aztec	Maya	Comets
Rituals	Spacetime	of Doom



THE RISE OF THEORY

Ancient Mesopotamia, Egypt, Greece & Rome Islamic Science

The Path to Newton

Indian Mathematics European Renaissance

The Royal Society



John Snow & Cholera Cholera Map

Lost without Longitude (Navigation)

Help, I'm Lost! Tools of the Navigator



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▶ Epidemiology

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Behavioral **Economics**

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▶ Earthquakes

Space

▶ Futures of our Universe

⊳ SETI



Interactive Resource

predict?

▶ video(s)

Coming Soon

visit predictionx.org for more information on the Prediction Project





cross-cultural

conversations

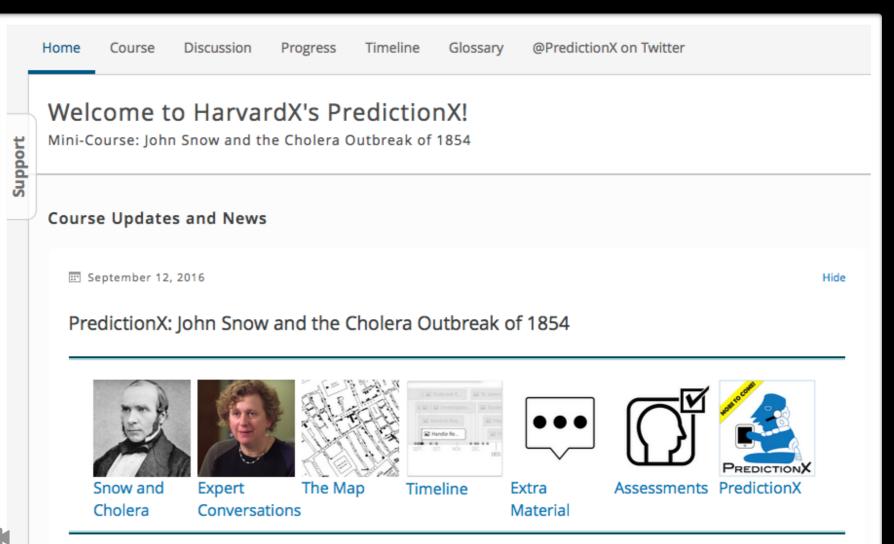


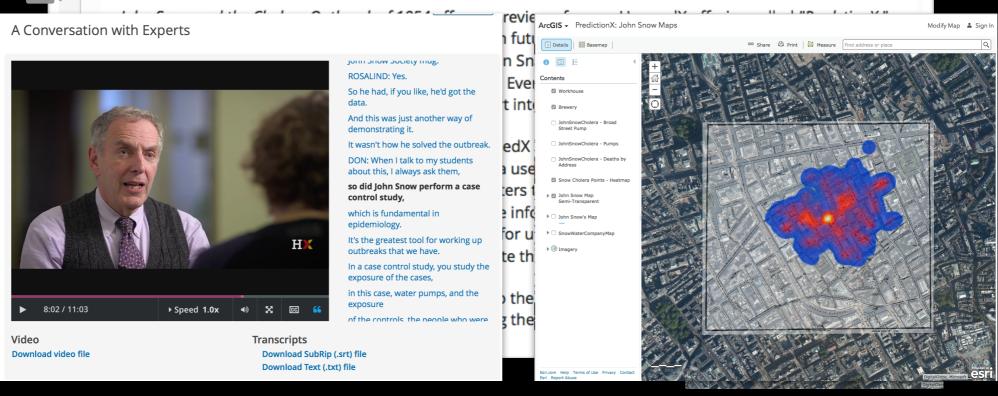






John Snow & Cholera

















































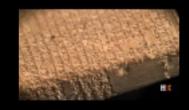
























"Modern Prediction" Interviews at PredictionX.org

6

Prediction & Philosophy Agustin Rayo

Prediction in Astrophysics Avi Loeb

Artificial Intelligence Ben Shneiderman

Predicting Health, and Earthquakes Brendan Meade and Susan Murphy

Prediction & Psychology Dan Gilbert

The Future of Energy and the Earth Dan Kammen

Behavioral Economics David Laibson

Personal Genomics George Church

Climate Change Gina McCarthy

Population Genetics Immaculata De Vivo and Peter Kraft

The Search for Extraterrestrial Intelligence

Jill Tarter

Epidemiology Megan Murray

Philosophy & Prediction Ned Hall

The Business of the Future of Energy and the Earth Rebecca Henderson

Uncertainty in Science Stuart Firestein

Which topics interest you most (choose up to 3)?

PREDICTIONX: THE PAST & PRESENT OF THE FUTURE



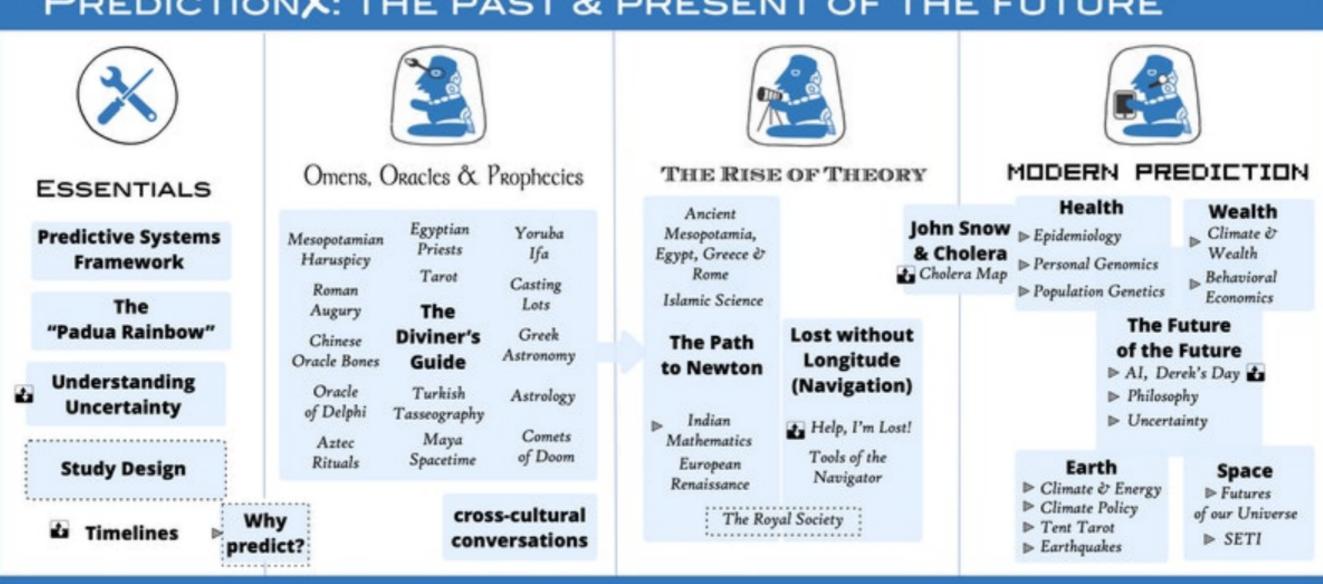
Interactive Resource

▶video(s)

Coming Soon

Which topics do you know the most about? (choose up to 4)

PREDICTIONX: THE PAST & PRESENT OF THE FUTURE



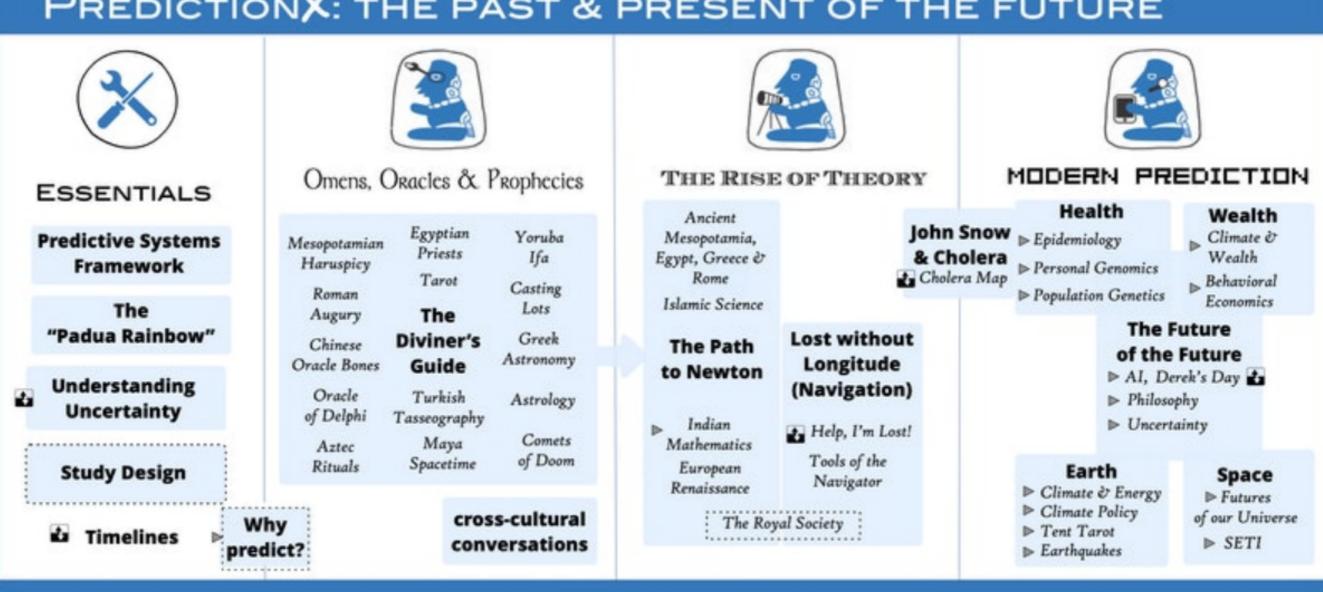
Interactive Resource

▶video(s)

Coming Soon

Which topics do you know next-to-nothing about? (choose up to 5)

PREDICTIONX: THE PAST & PRESENT OF THE FUTURE



Interactive Resource

▶video(s)

Coming Soon

What's a "Prediction"? (v1)

Prediction: Week 1

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Your future in GenEd1112	Prediction Journals		YOUR Predictive System
What's a prediction?	Breakout Room		full class

discussions

survey

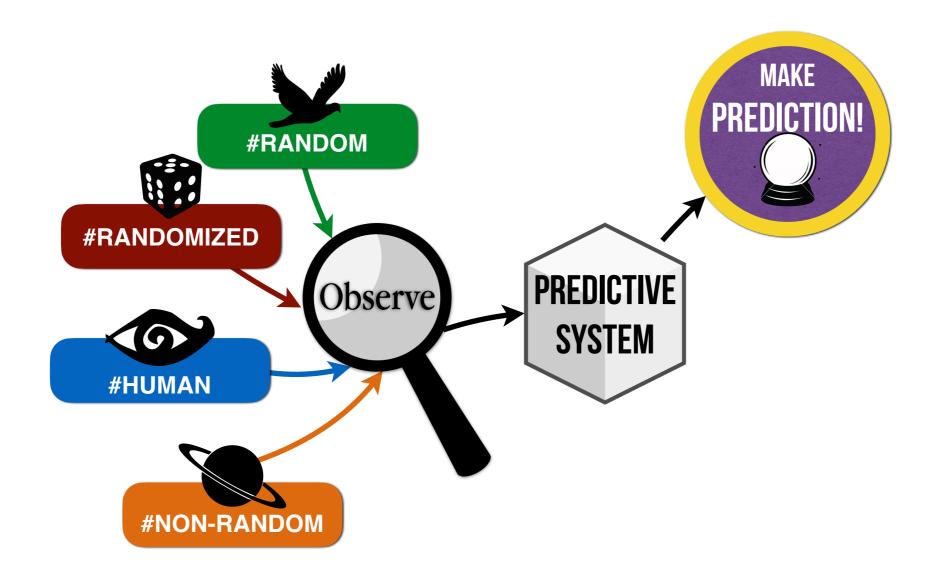
discussion



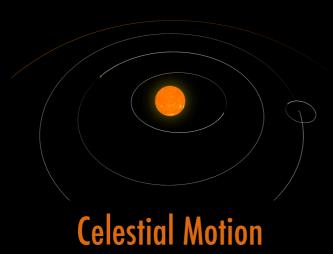
Why predict?

Framework for Predictive Systems

Padua Rainbow



#NON-RANDOM

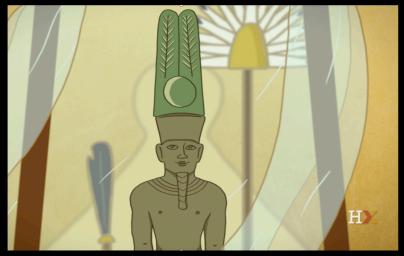


#RANDOMIZED



Ifa

#HUMAN

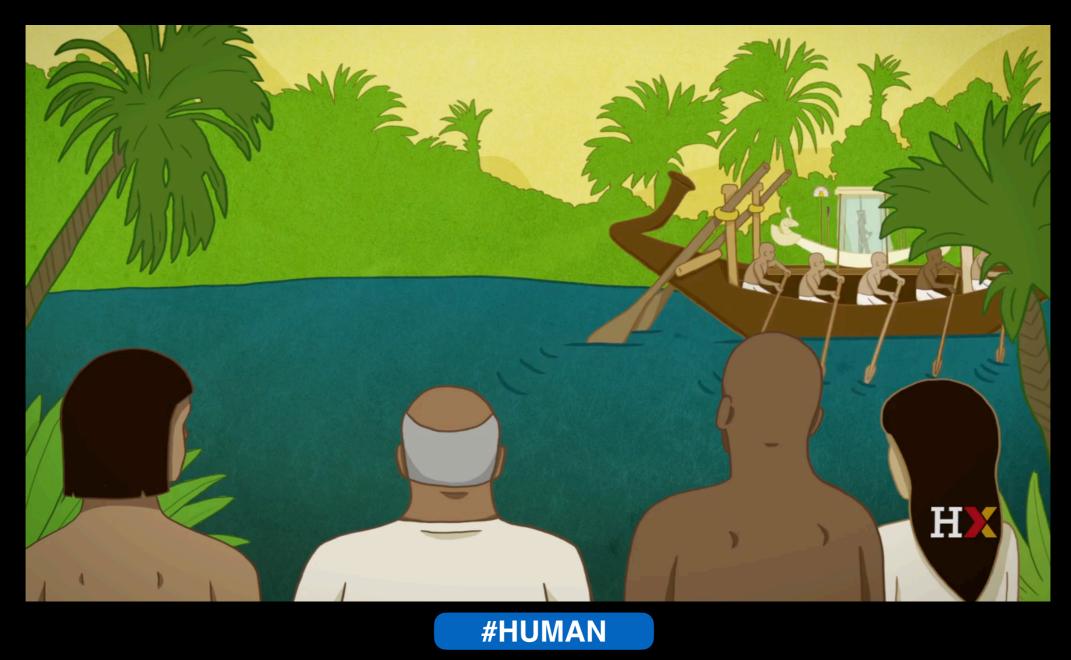


Egyptian "Bobble Head"

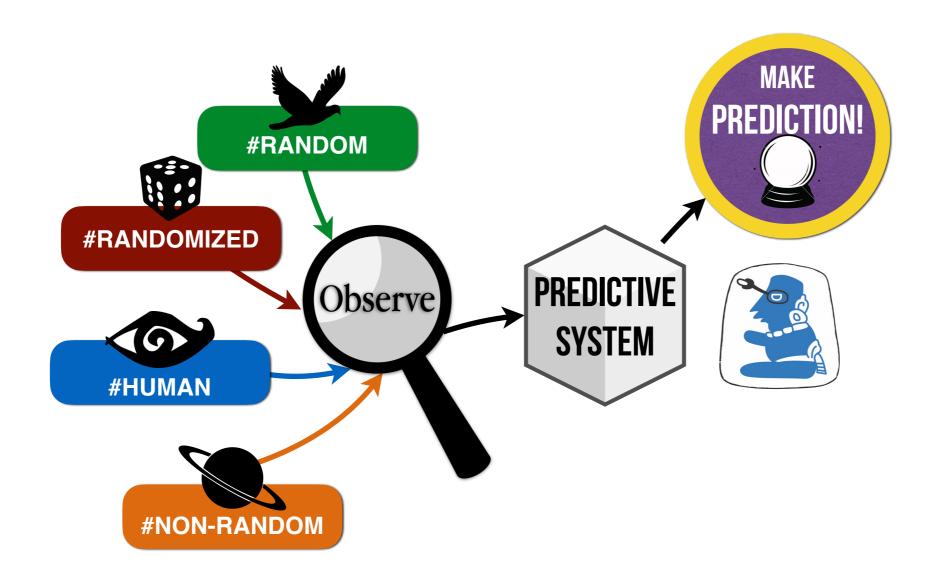
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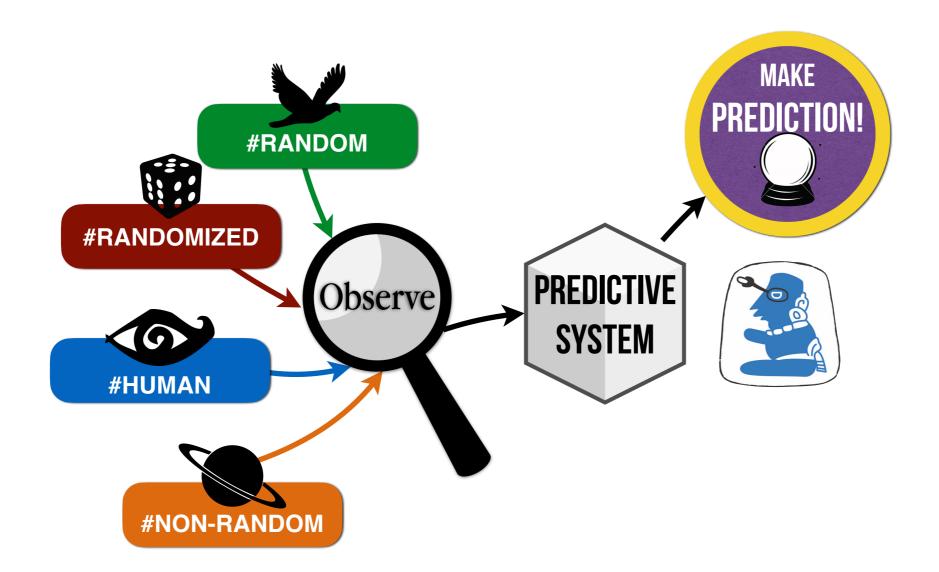


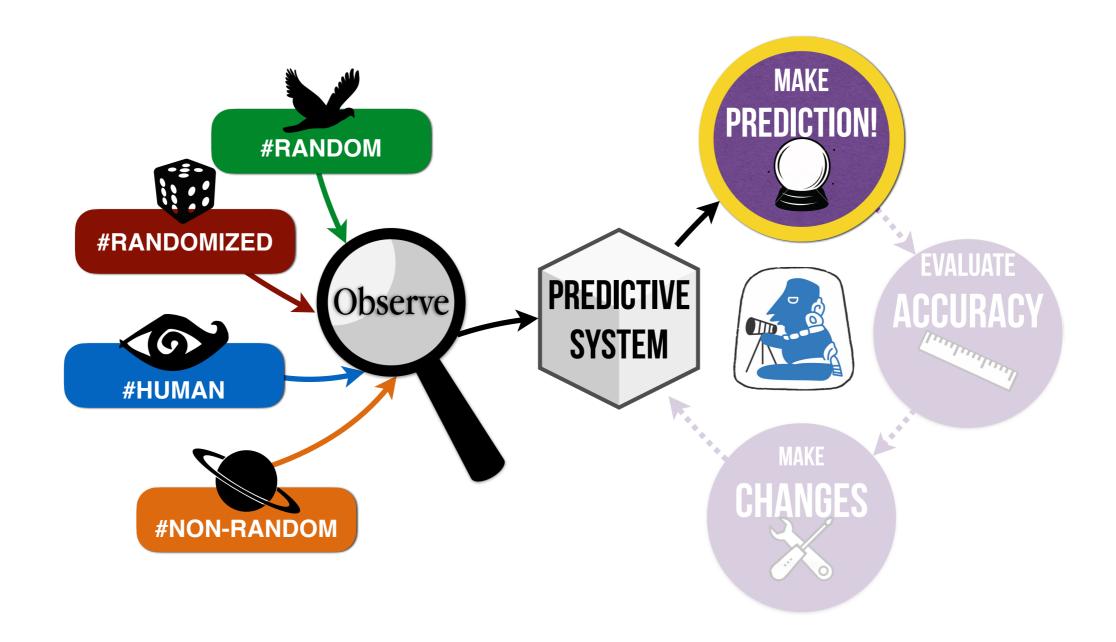
Comets of Doom

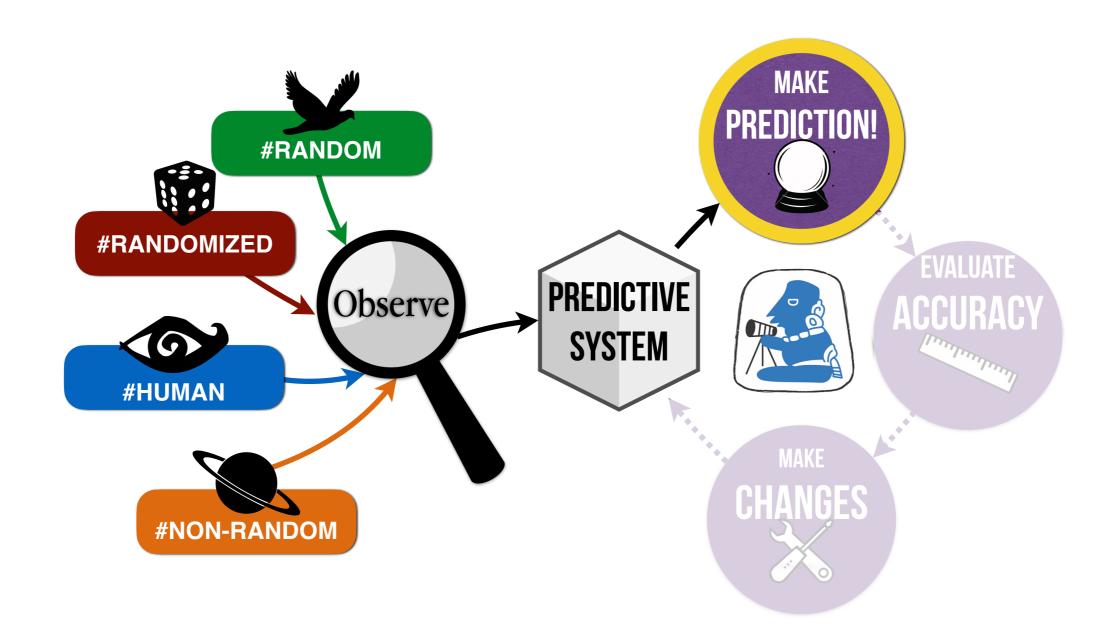


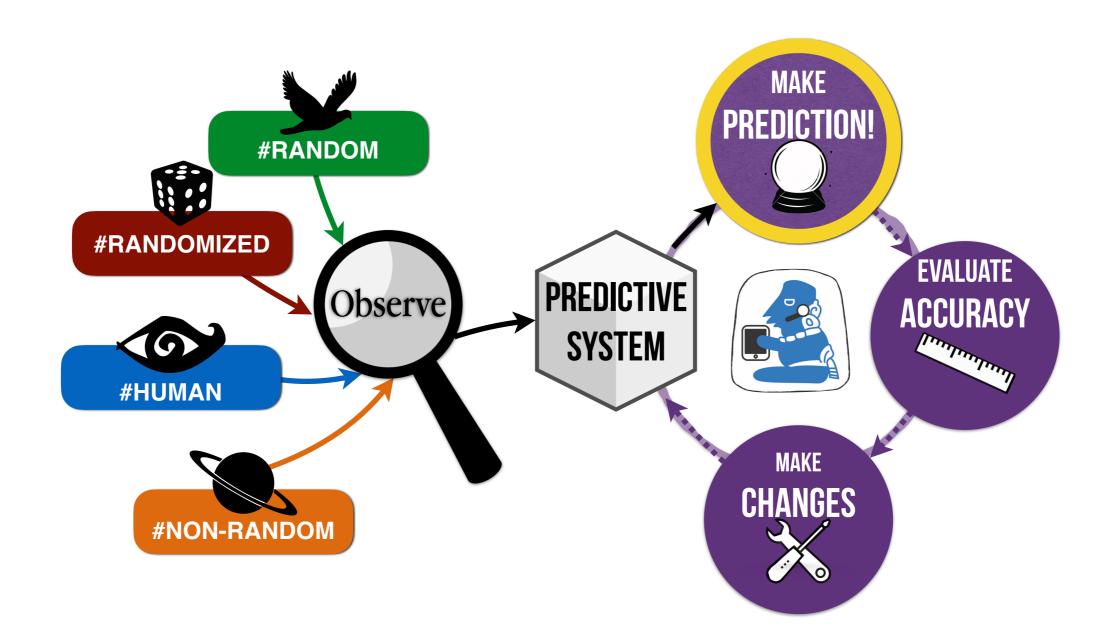
Ancient Egyptian Divination, featuring Prof. Peter der Manuelian (Director of Harvard's Semitic Museum)

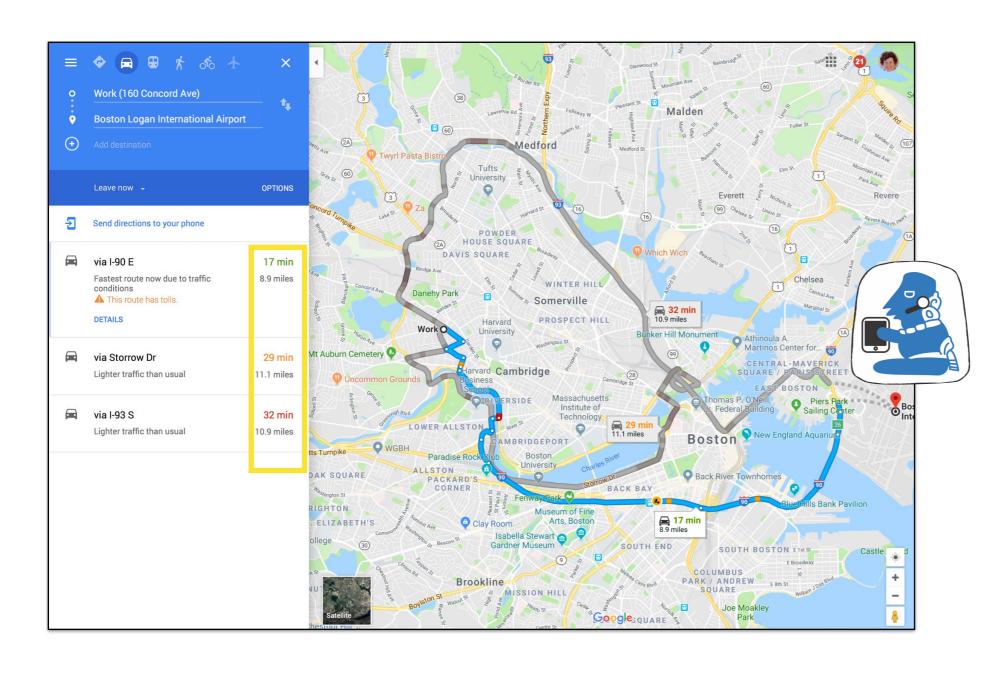












"Most companies who do live traffic **compare** their predictions against actual time in traffic to tune their algorithms and data sources. The likely result of this is that the

What's a "Prediction"? (v1)

1. Weather 2. Good/Bad "Omens"



- 3. Numerical 4. Politics Simulation
- 5. Unusual situations

What's a "Prediction"? (V2)

GenEd 1112 Week 1, "Part II"



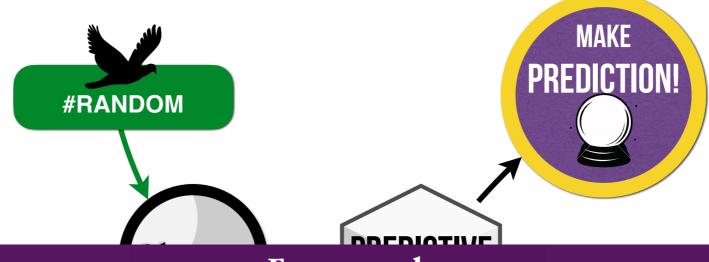
With your camera on or off, please feel free to warm up for class by dancing to this great song. Please also listen to the words...

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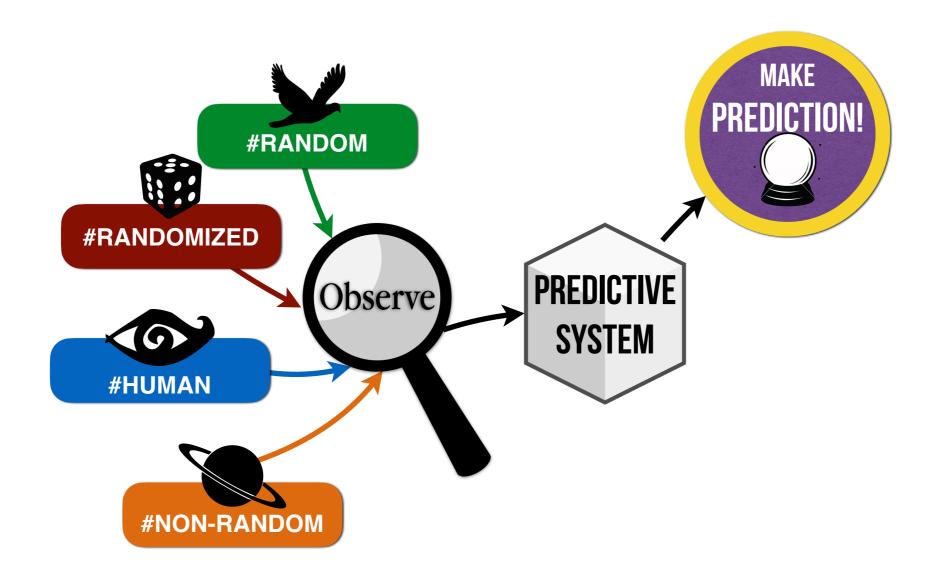
discussion



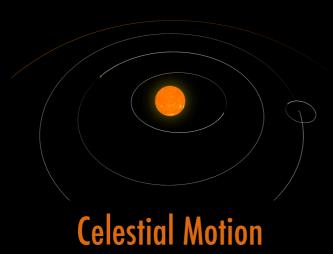
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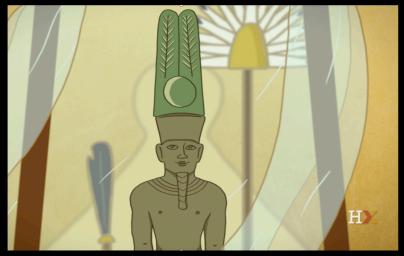


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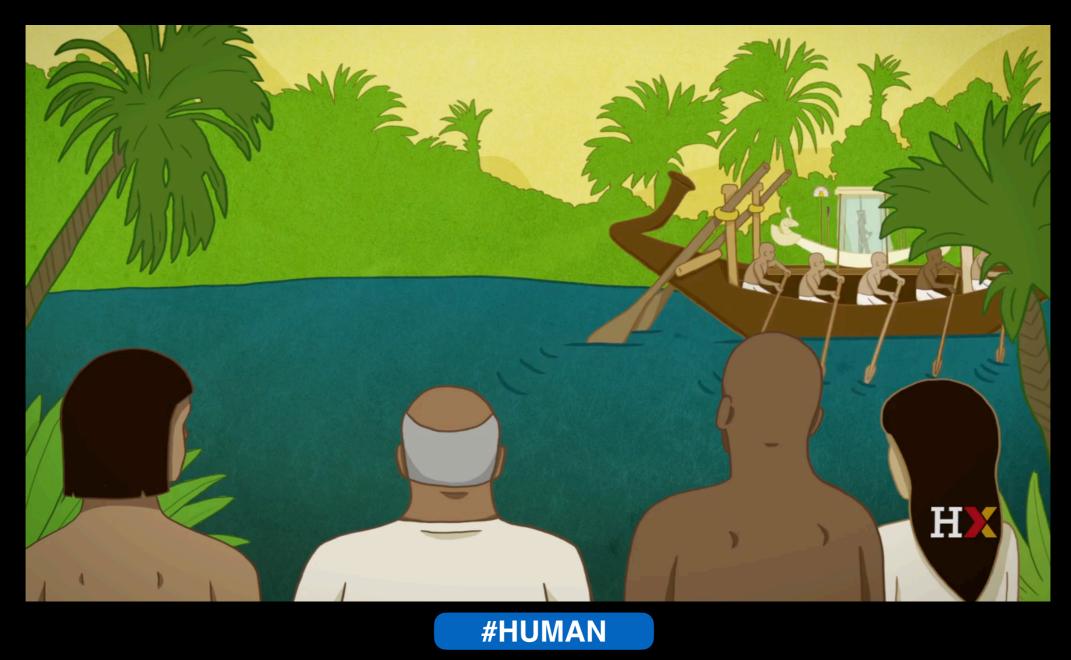


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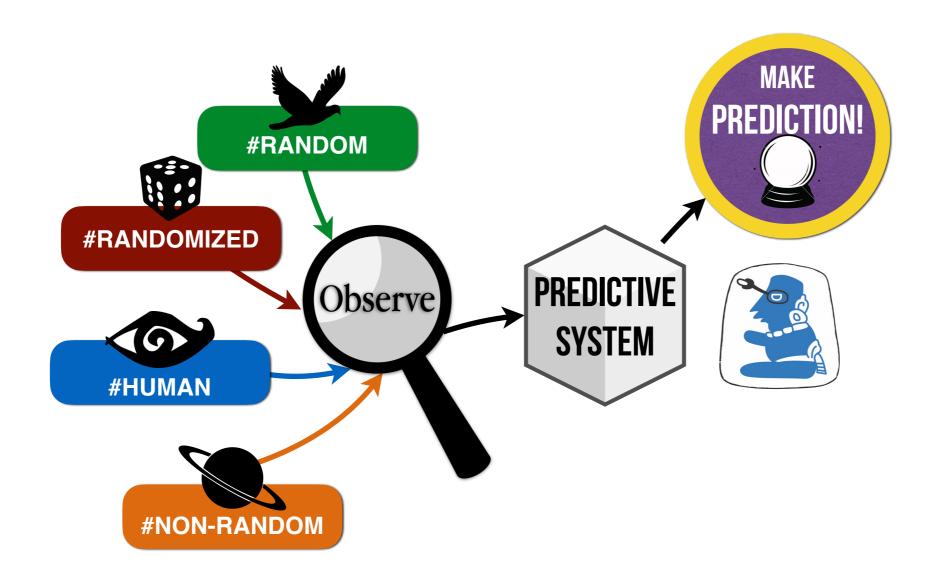
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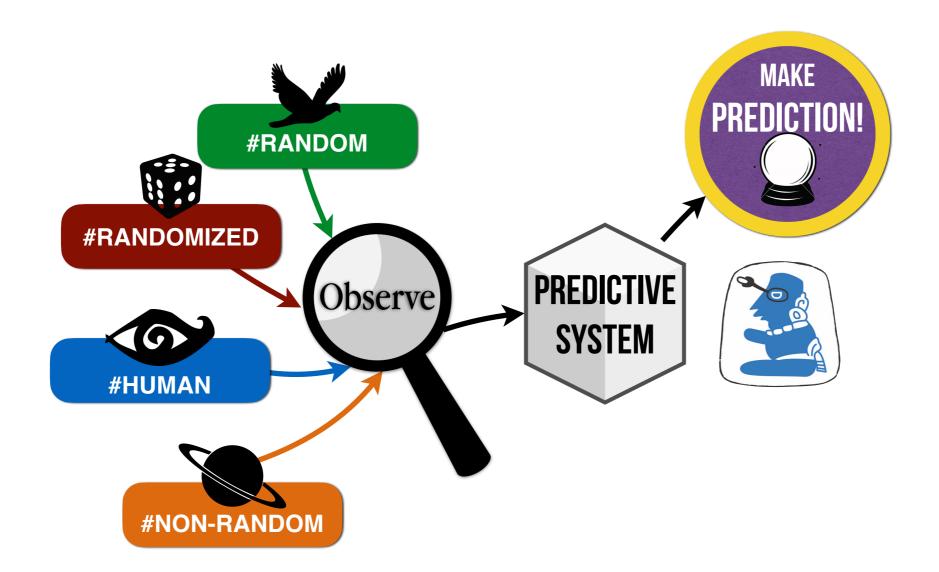


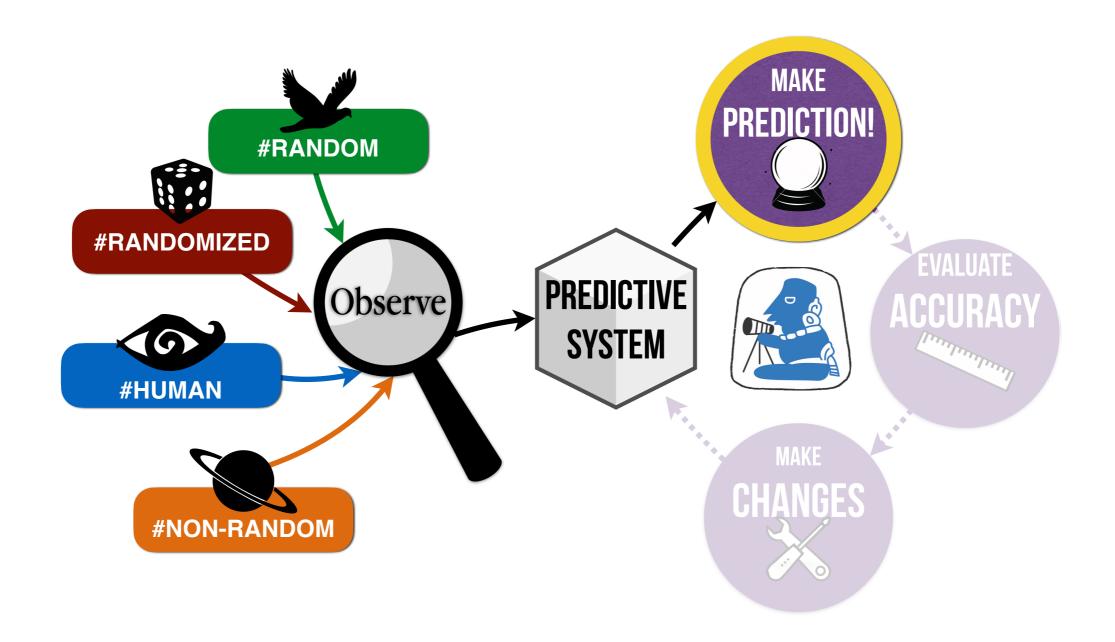
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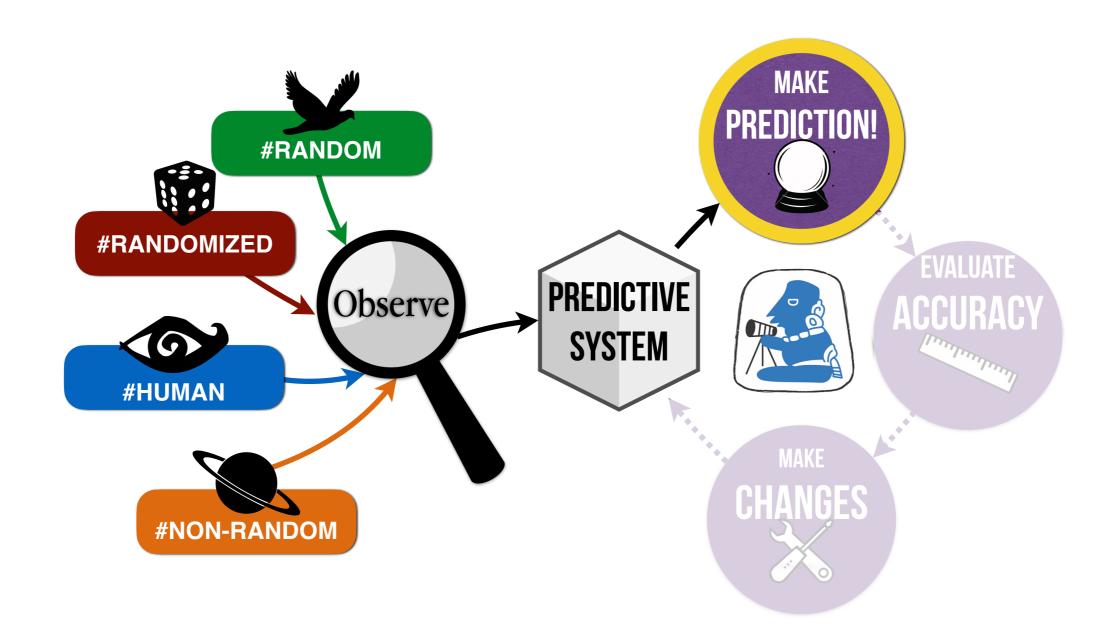


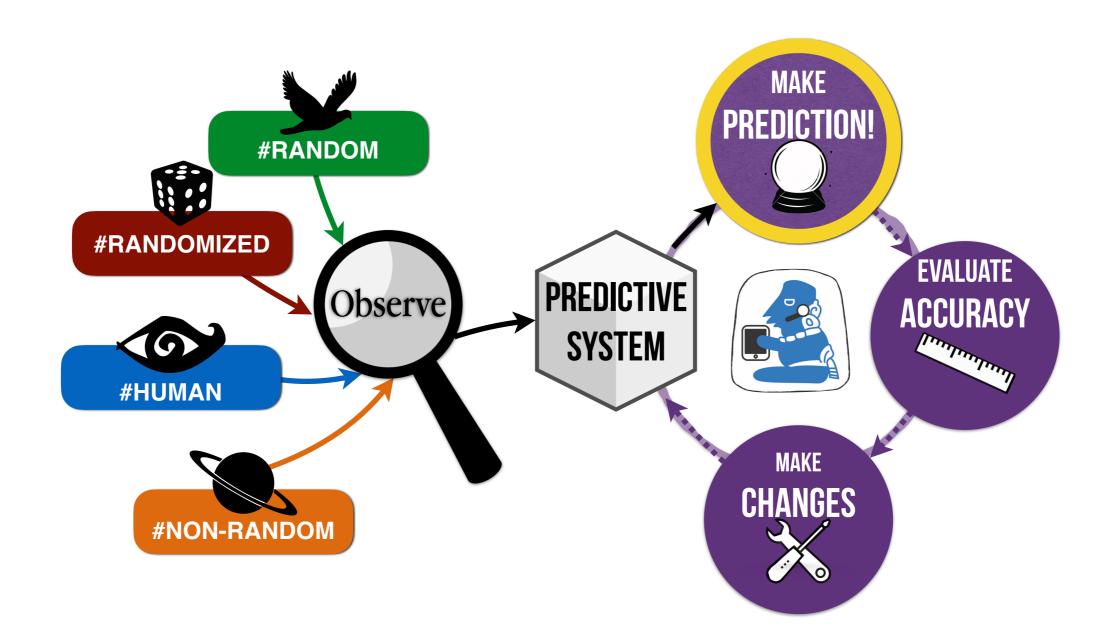
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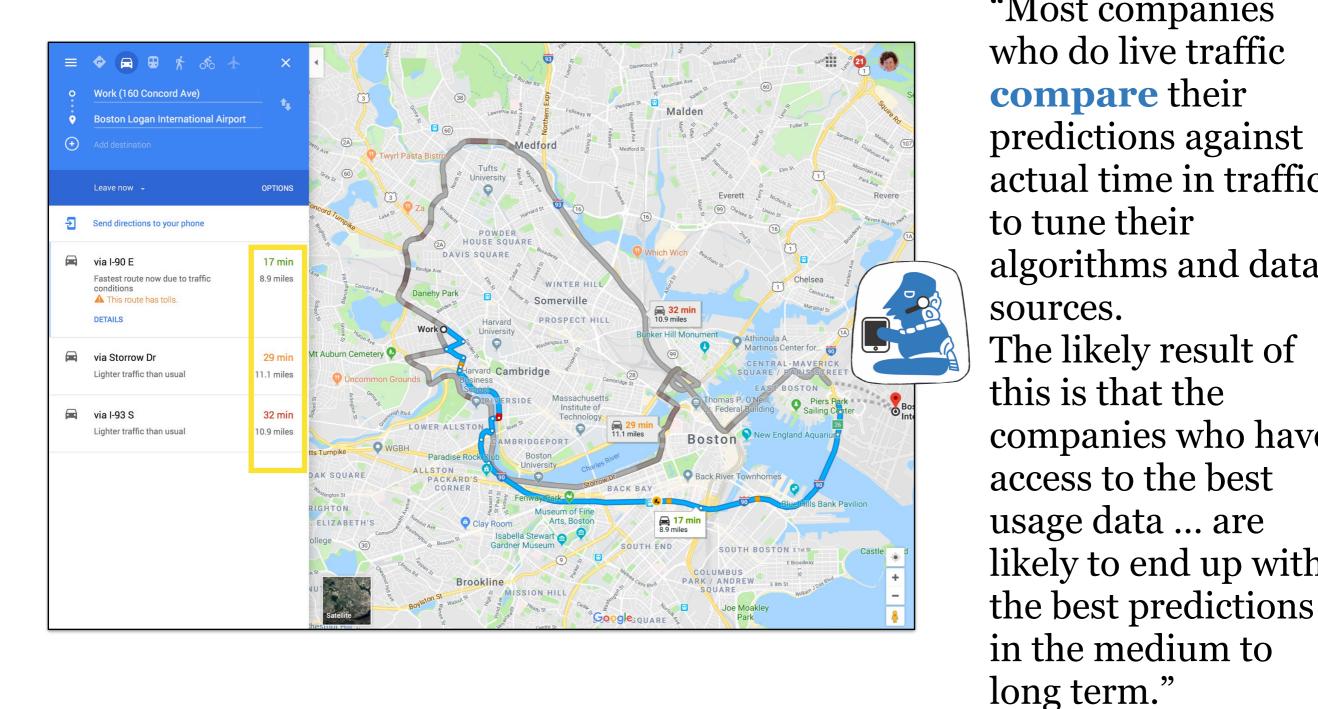












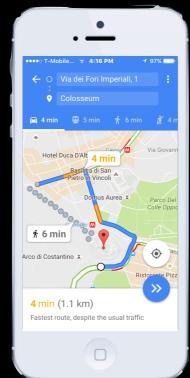
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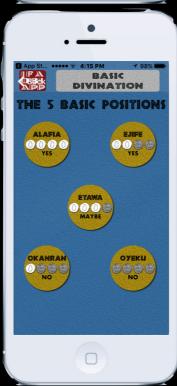




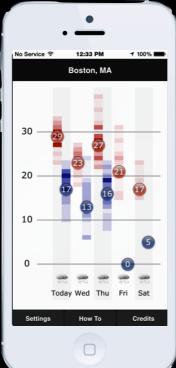


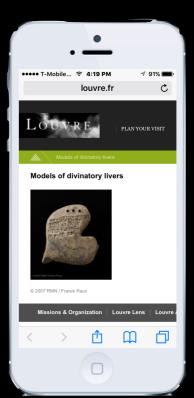
EVALUATE ACCURACY



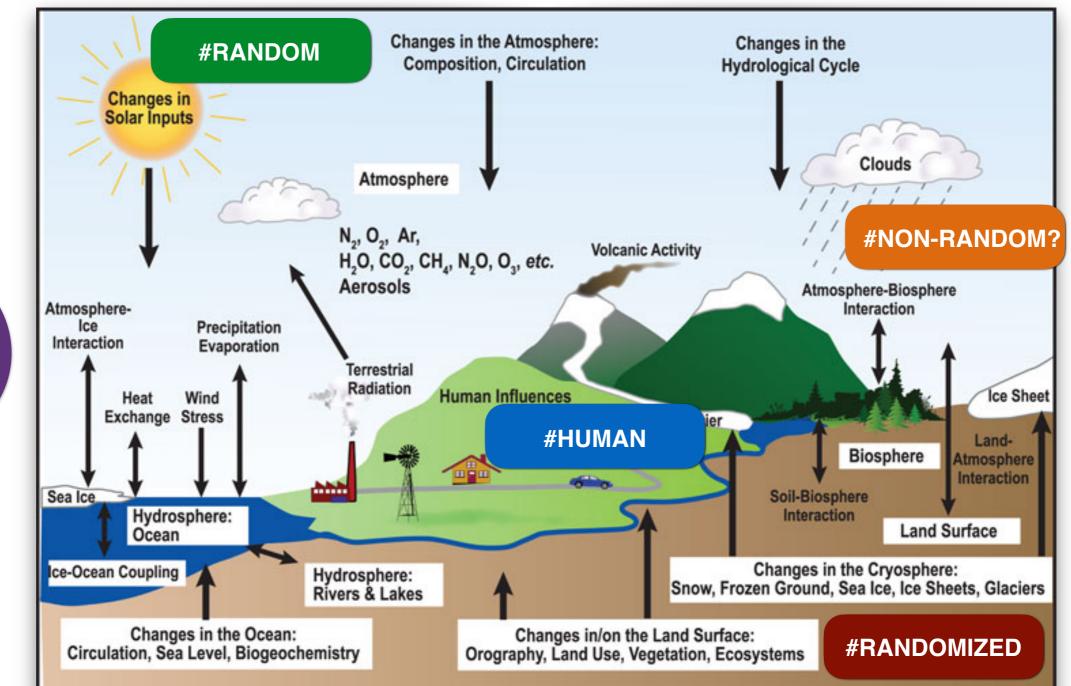












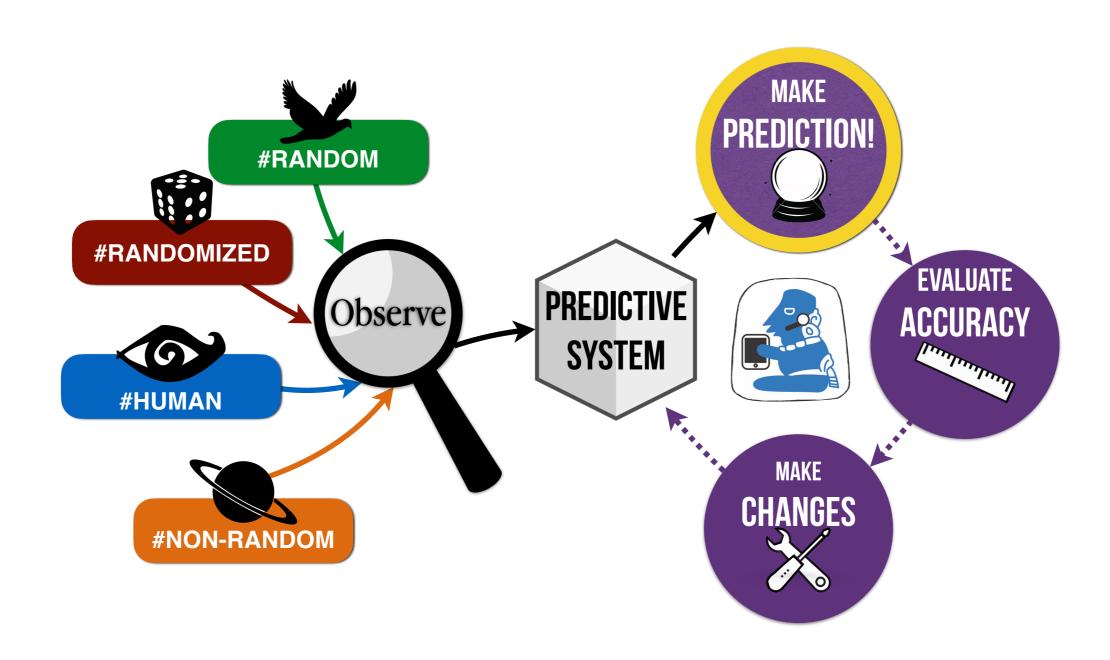


EVALUATE

blogs.scientificamerican.com/the-curious-wavefunction/are-more-accurate-climate-change-models-worse

Why predict?

Framework for Predictive Systems



Why predict?

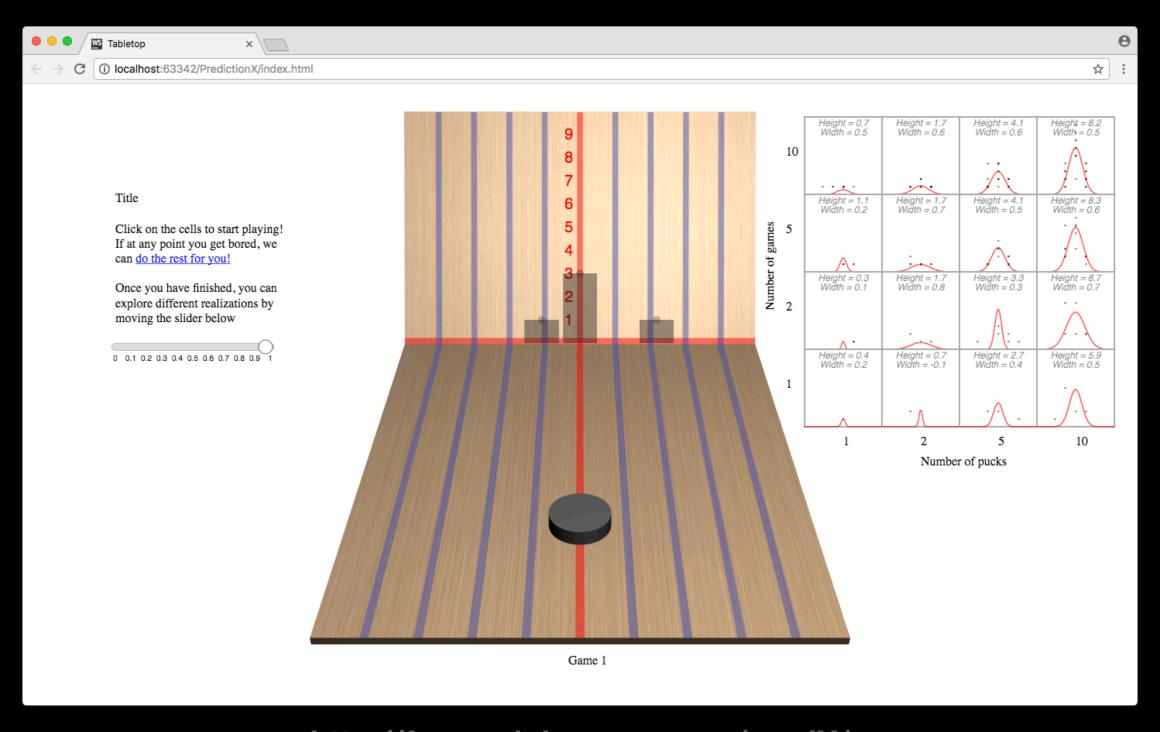
How well can we know?



Do we really want to know?

Do we already know?

How well can we know?



http://fernandobecerra.com/predX/

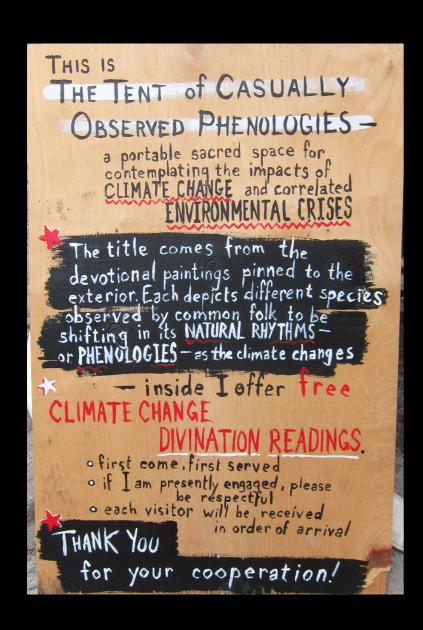
Do we really want to know?



Cengiz Cemaloglu, Turkish Coffee Ground Divination, Radcliffe 2016



Do we already know?

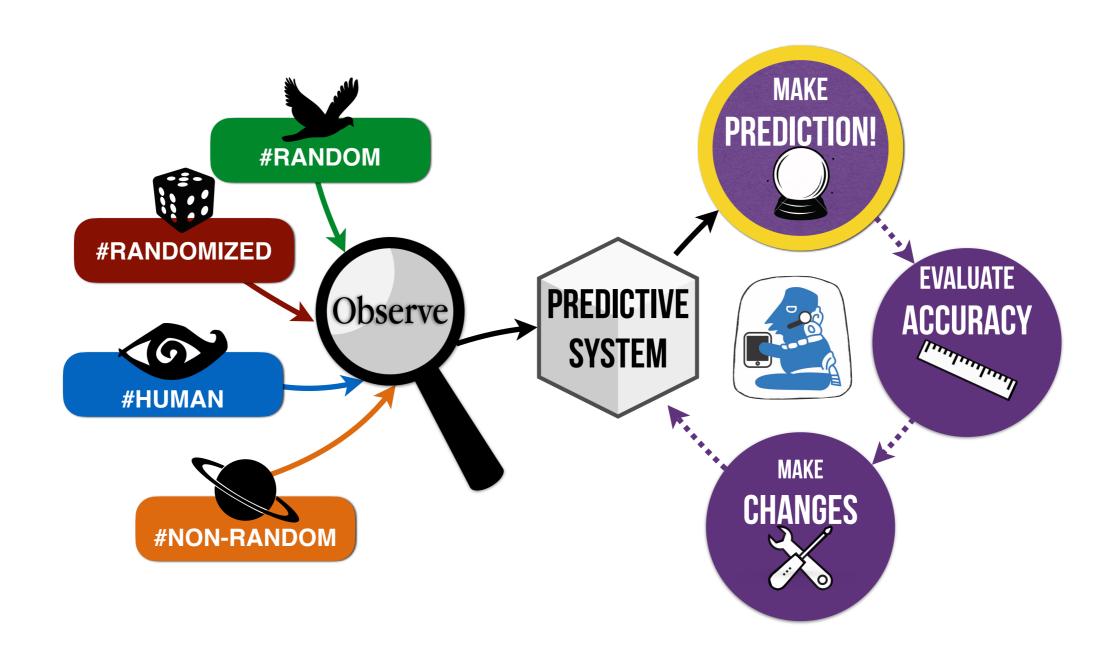




The Tent of Casually Observed Phenologies Climate Change Divination by James Leonard, Harvard 2015

Framework for Predictive Systems

Padua Rainbow





Padua Rainbow

Phenomenon Observation*

Data

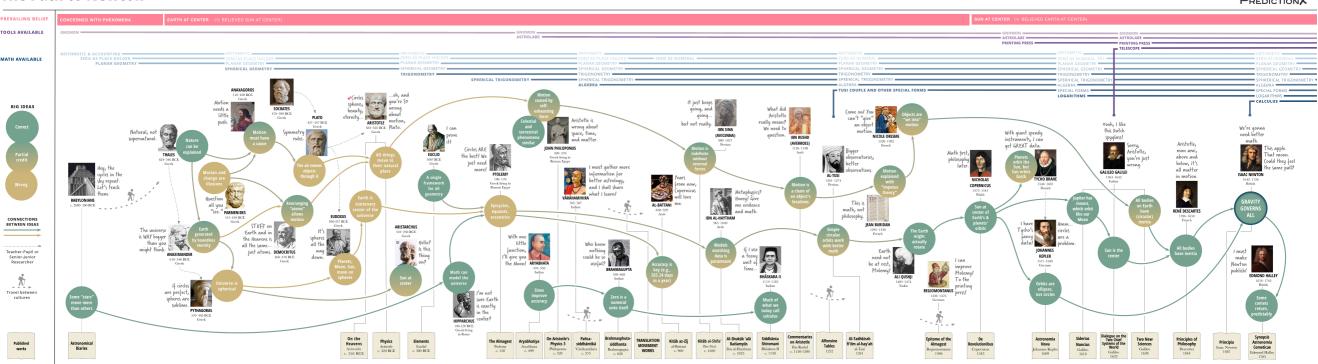
Rule

Theory

Explanation

Prediction

The Path to Newton



The FUTURE of the Future

20th century

|--|

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take-a-sweater demo	uncertai (tables	· ·	uncertainty (full group)
Your future in GenEd1112	Prediction Journals		YOUR Predictive System
	Breakout Room		

discussions

discussion

Describe elements of how weather prediction works... (vote others' ideas up/down)

Top

"The Correct Answer"

Weather forecasting

Weather forecasting is the application of current technology and science to predict the state of the atmosphere for a future time and a given location.

Weather forecasts are made by collecting as much data as possible about the current state of the atmosphere (particularly the temperature, humidity and wind) and using understanding of atmospheric processes (through meteorology) to determine how the atmosphere evolves in the future.

However, the chaotic nature of the atmosphere and incomplete understanding of the processes mean that forecasts become less accurate as the range of the forecast increases.

Traditional observations made at the surface of atmospheric pressure, temperature, wind speed, wind direction, humidity, precipitation are collected routinely from trained observers, automatic weather stations or buoys.

During the data assimilation process, information gained from the observations is used in conjunction with a numerical model's most recent forecast for the time that observations were made to produce the meteorological analysis.

Numerical weather prediction models are computer simulations of the atmosphere.

They take the analysis as the starting point and evolve the state of the atmosphere forward in time using understanding of physics and fluid dynamics.

The complicated equations which govern how the state of a fluid changes with time require supercomputers to solve them.

The output from the model provides the basis of the weather forecast.

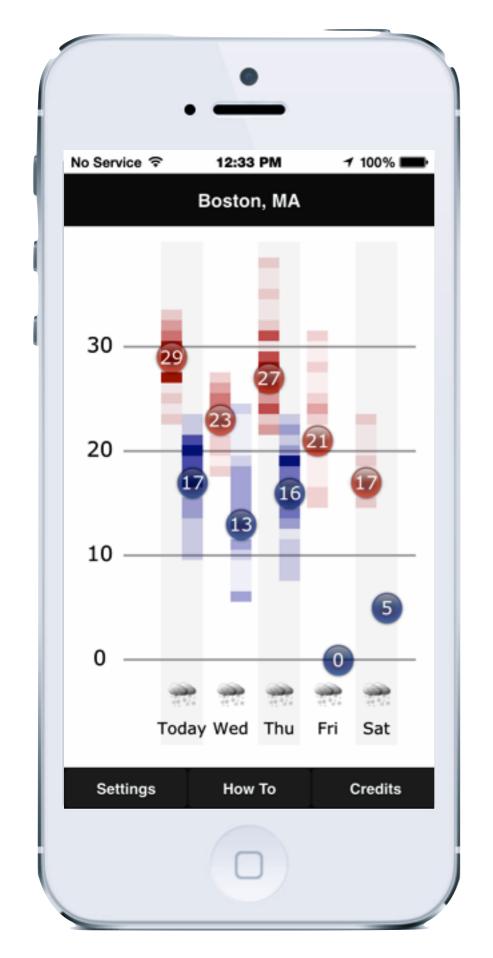
Note: The above text is excerpted from the Wikipedia article "Weather forecasting", which has been released under the GNU Free Documentation License.

https://www.sciencedaily.com/terms/weather_forecasting.htm

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take-a-sweater demo	uncerta (Breako	•	uncertainty (full group)
Your future in GenEd1112	Prediction J	Journals	YOUR Predictive System
What's a brediction?	Breakout	Room	full class

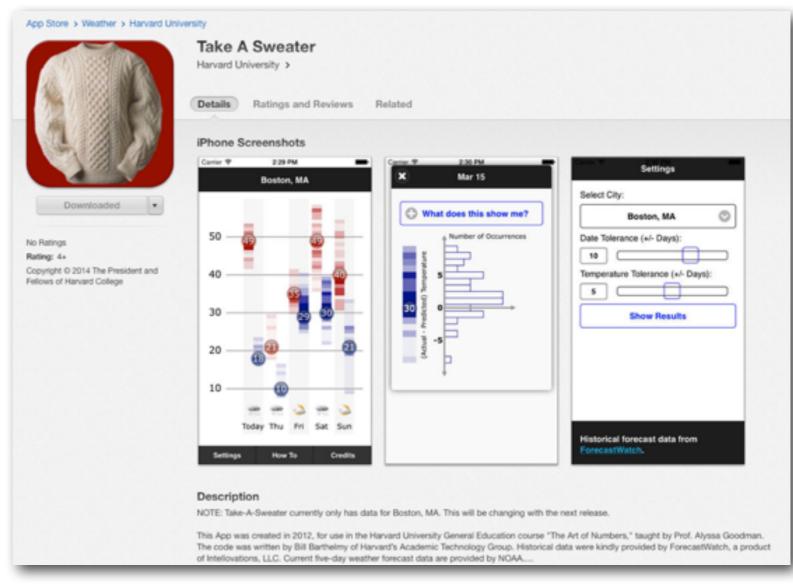
discussions

discussion



"Take A Sweater"





takeasweater.com, and "TakeASweater" in the Apple App Store

Who is Alyssa?

Where did this course come from?

Who are you? Poll |

Jan 28 at 12:45pm

What's the course about?

What do you think/know about Prediction?



All Sections

COVID is another.

Your long-term future, and the Earth's are also good. Detailed topics are totally up to you.

In your discussions, please consider how, and how well, uncertainty is measured in the particular kind of system(s) you discuss, and note those ideas down here when your group session is nearly over.

How does uncertainty manifest in predictions in your own experience?

take-a-sweater demo

uncertainty (Breakouts)

uncertainty (full group)

Your future in GenEd1112

Prediction Journals

YOUR Predictive System

What's a *prediction*? survey

Breakout Room discussions

full class discussion

What's a prediction?	Breakout	Room	full class	
Your future in GenEd1112	Prediction	Journals	YOUR Predictive System	
take-a-sweater demo	uncerta (table		uncertainty (full group)	
How do weather forecasts v survey	work? Breakout discuss		full class discussion	
Why predict?	Framev for Predictiv		Padua Rainbow	
predictionx.org demo	Syllabus/Canvas demo	edX demo	LabXchange demo	
What's the course about (overview diagram)	? Wha	t do you thin	k/know about Prediction? Poll	
Who is Alyssa?	Where did the come from		Who are you? Poll	

discussions

survey

discussion

MATERIALS AND ACCESS

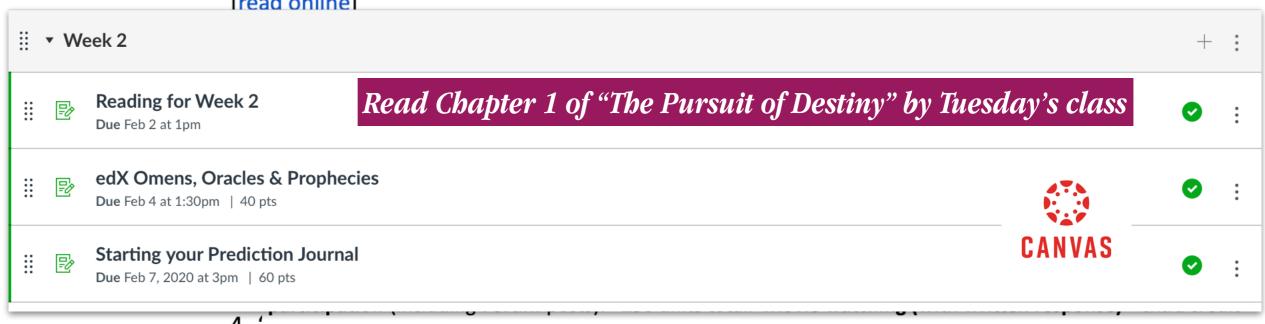
Books for GenEd 1112

Amazon links are below, but all books should also be at the Harvard Coop, using this convenient link.

System Project should be able to receive a good grade.

Required

1--The Signal and the Noise: Why So Many Predictions Fail-but Some Don't, by Nate Silver [read online]



- 4-- 50 units/movie (2 movies for credit max). Thus, credit awarded is proportional to the difficulty of assignments.
- 5--' Please take note that a grade such as "140 out 150," while 87%, is not an "87" or a B+, it's just 140 points toward your total in the class when you could have had 150. Your grade for the full course will be calculated "on a curve" using point totals. Students who do very well will recieve a flavor of A, and if the class does very well overall, there will (should!) be many As. If you put full effort into the class and complete all assignments this Scribd effectively, you can expect a B or better. So, in summary, all students who attend class, participate fully, make good use of section time and office hours, and create a meaningful Prediction Journal and Final Predictive

My Prediction Journal

(Being made for you by the teaching staff under the "Collaboration" Tab on Canvas)

1st post is requested in "Assignments," for Next Week



"YOUR" Predictive System
(Read about the final project
on Canvas/Syllabus for now,
or ask if you have questions—
we'll ask you to start thinking
about that in a few weeks.)

Who is Alyssa?	Where did this course come from?		Who are you? Poll
What's the course about? (overview diagram)	What do you thinl		k/know about Prediction? Poll
predictionx.org Sydemo	yllabus/Canvas demo	edX demo	LabXchange demo
Why predict?	Framework for Predictive Systems		Padua Rainbow
How do weather forecasts w survey	ork? Breakout Room discussions		full class discussion
take-a-sweater demo	uncertainty (tables)		uncertainty (full group)
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What's a prediction?	Breakout	Room	full class

discussions

survey

discussion

What's a Prediction?

(motivational discussion questions from the GenEd 1112 syllabus)



What's a Prediction? (Discussion)

Alyssa Goodman

1 Section



Most people will say "prediction" has something to do with the future--but questions linger.

- 1. How far is this "future"?
- 2. Is testability required?
- 3. Is a prediction always part of a decision?
- 4. How is a decision different from a prediction?
- 5. Who really knows and doesn't know the future?
- 6. Why do we want to know?
- 7. How can we know?
- 8. How does prediction manifest in your everyday life? In society? Today? In the past? In the future?

Who is Alyssa?

Where did this course come from?

Who are you? Poll

What's the course about? (overview diagram)

What do you think/know about Prediction? **Poll**

predictionx.org demo Syllabus/Canvas demo

edX demo

LabXchange demo

Why predict?

Framework for Predictive Systems

Padua Rainbow

How do weather forecasts work? survey

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full class discussion

take-a-sweater demo uncertainty (tables)

uncertainty (full group)

Your future in GenEd1112

Prediction Journals

YOUR Predictive System

What's a prediction? survey

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full class discussion



What questions do you have about GenEd 1112? (note that you can upvote others' too)

Top

The SHEEP of DESTINY



He SMILES because he sees your future.

And Oh, how HAPPY shall that future be!

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