

# Prediction: Week 12

Your projects (and your games)

Forum updates

**STATISTICAL** Algorithmic Prediction\*

*Derek's Day*

Breakout discussions of algorithmic prediction

Next...

\*today's class is helping refine [predictionx.org/algorithmic-forecasting](https://predictionx.org/algorithmic-forecasting)

## Your projects...



All Sections

Hello all!

As we approach the end of the semester and begin working on video presentations for your final projects, please know that you can always reach out to me (London) or Elliott if you run into any issues or need someone to bounce ideas off of. We'd be able to provide any technical, structural, or conceptual support you may need. Shoot either one of us an email and we can send back feedback or find a time to chat.

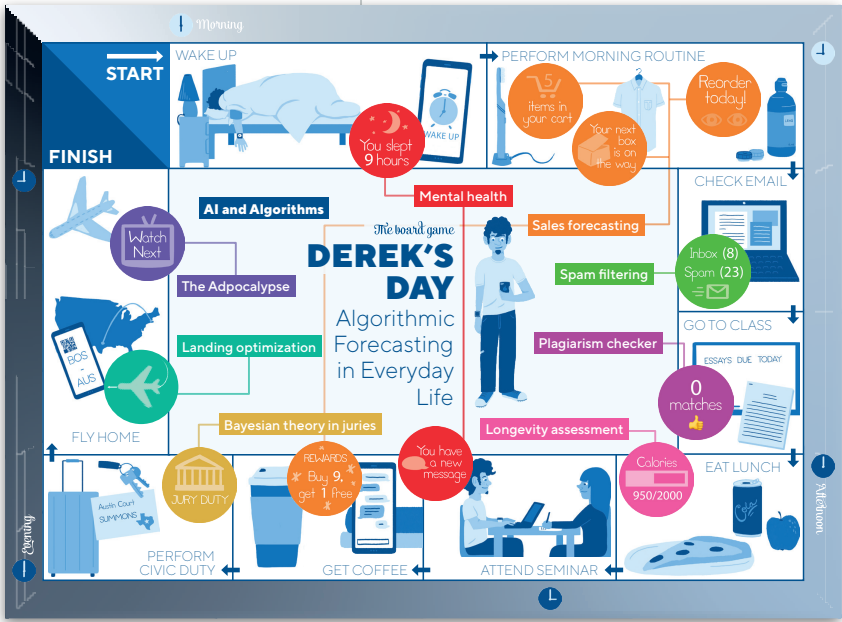
Looking forward to all of your wonderful work,  
London

London's Contact: [londonvallery@college.harvard.edu](mailto:londonvallery@college.harvard.edu)

Elliott's Contact: [elliottthyman@college.harvard.edu](mailto:elliottthyman@college.harvard.edu)

Apr 19 at 8:06pm

(and your games)



# Forum update 1—short assignment for Thursday

## The Prediction Project

The Past and Present of the Future



HOME ABOUT MATERIALS COURSES TALKS WRITINGS PRESS FORUM

Search the forum, and mo...



Prof. Alyssa Goodman PredictionX Team

7m · Edited: 1m



Comment

### Harvard students comment on "Uncertain Risks"



Following Post



In the Fall of 2020, my colleague, [Prof. Immaculata De Vivo](#) of the Harvard School of Public Health, and I wrote an [essay](#) about the public perception of risk and **uncertainty**, especially with regard to COVID-19. In this post, we are gathering comments from students in the Spring 2021 edition of "[GenEd 1112](#):

**The Past and Present of the Future**," an undergraduate course I teach at Harvard. Students were asked to read the essay, and then comment here on which part(s) of the discussion they expect would be most illuminating for non-quantitatively-inclined readers --and/or to suggest another framing of the issues discussed that would be more effective.

4 views

0 comments

Similar Posts

Students will be posting here!

## Forum update 2 — a note from Jill Tarter

*"To answer the question about hard science vs. science fiction as basis for studying astrophysics - you need the tools. you need to comprehend what and how we think we know about the cosmos in order to consider what's the next step that's needed. However, the great thing about being a scientist is that you never need to grow up, you never need to stop asking 'why?'. You never need to stop reading science fiction to stretch your horizons. And once you have a tool kit for understanding, you can use it on any problem that comes along and catches your interest, no matter what subject."*

Jill Tarter email to GenEd 1112 students, via Alyssa Goodman, April 2021



# Algorithmic Prediction

Data-Driven Estimation

Regression & Extrapolation

Bayesian Statistical Reasoning

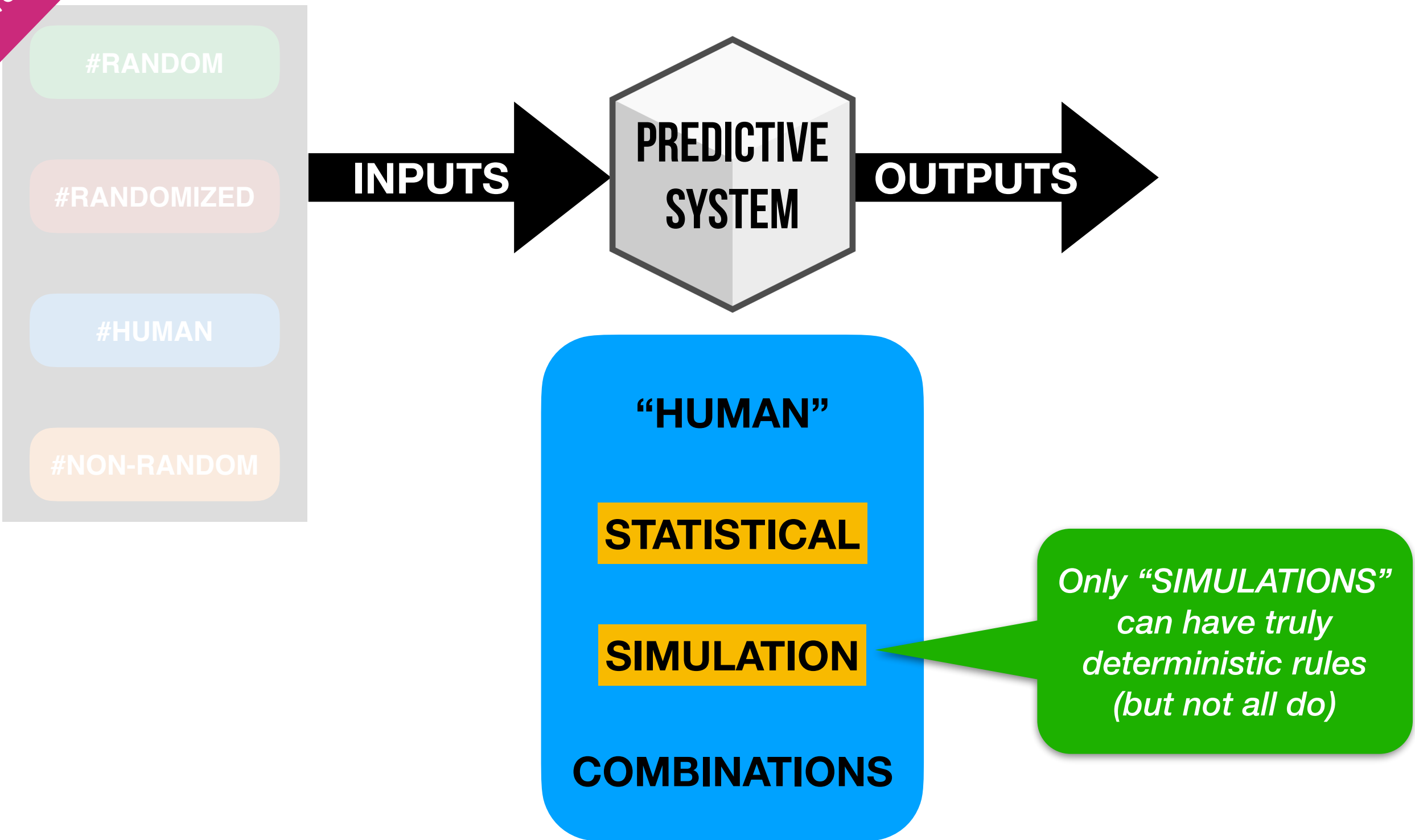
AI/Machine Learning

Analytic Calculation

Simulation

recall Week 8...

“Models:” Mental, **STATISTICAL**, **SIMULATION** , and Physical



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Analytic Calculation

Simulation



# Algorithmic Prediction

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Regression & Extrapolation

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Simulation



# Simulation



# Algorithmic Prediction

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# **STATISTICAL** Algorithmic Prediction

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$$P(H|E)$$

**BAYES' THEOREM**

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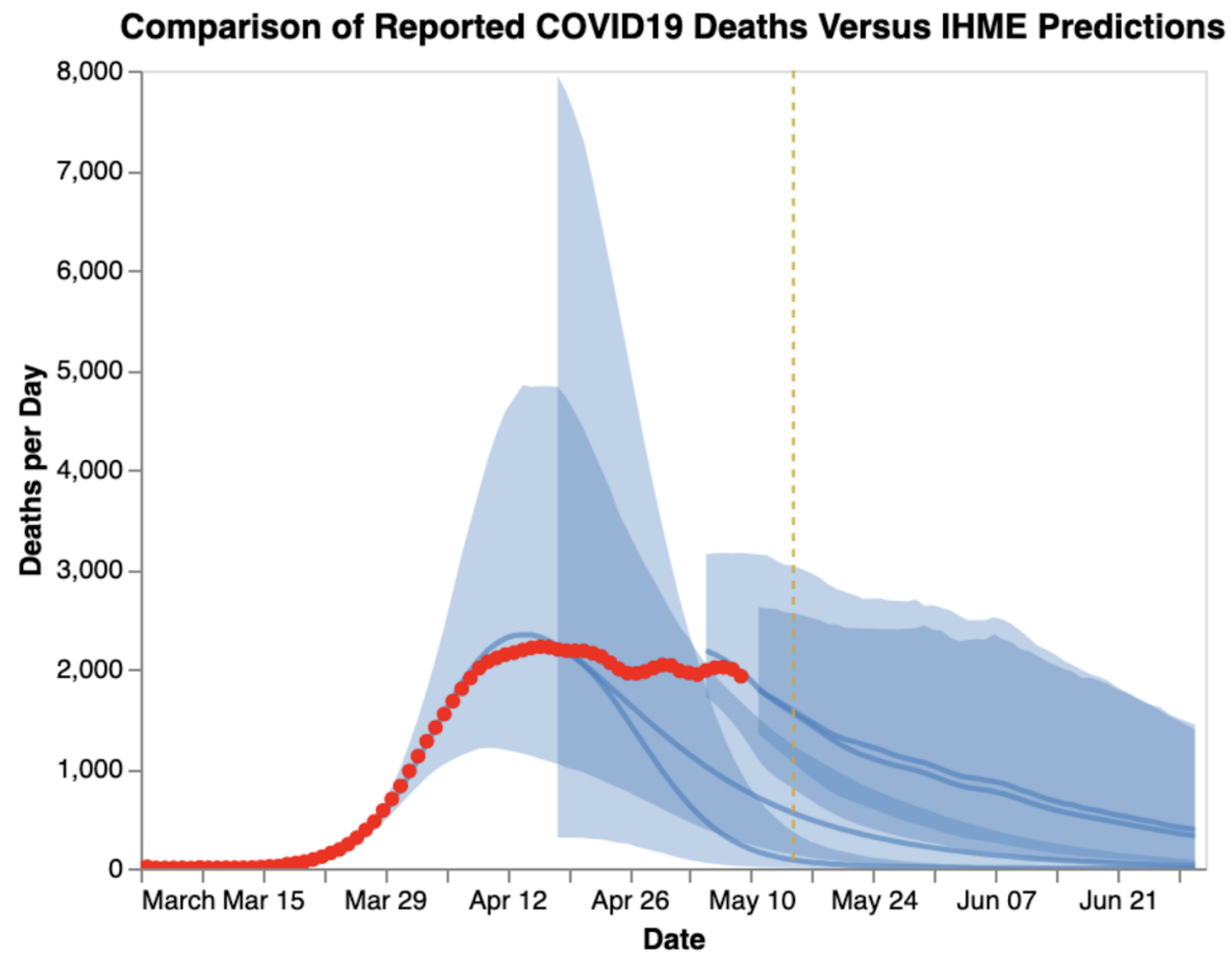
AI/Machine Learning

Analytic Calculation

Simulation

# Data-Driven Estimation

*e.g. IHME early COVID-19 forecasting*



[predictionx.org/uncertainty-covid19](https://predictionx.org/uncertainty-covid19)

# **STATISTICAL** Algorithmic Prediction

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Regression & Extrapolation

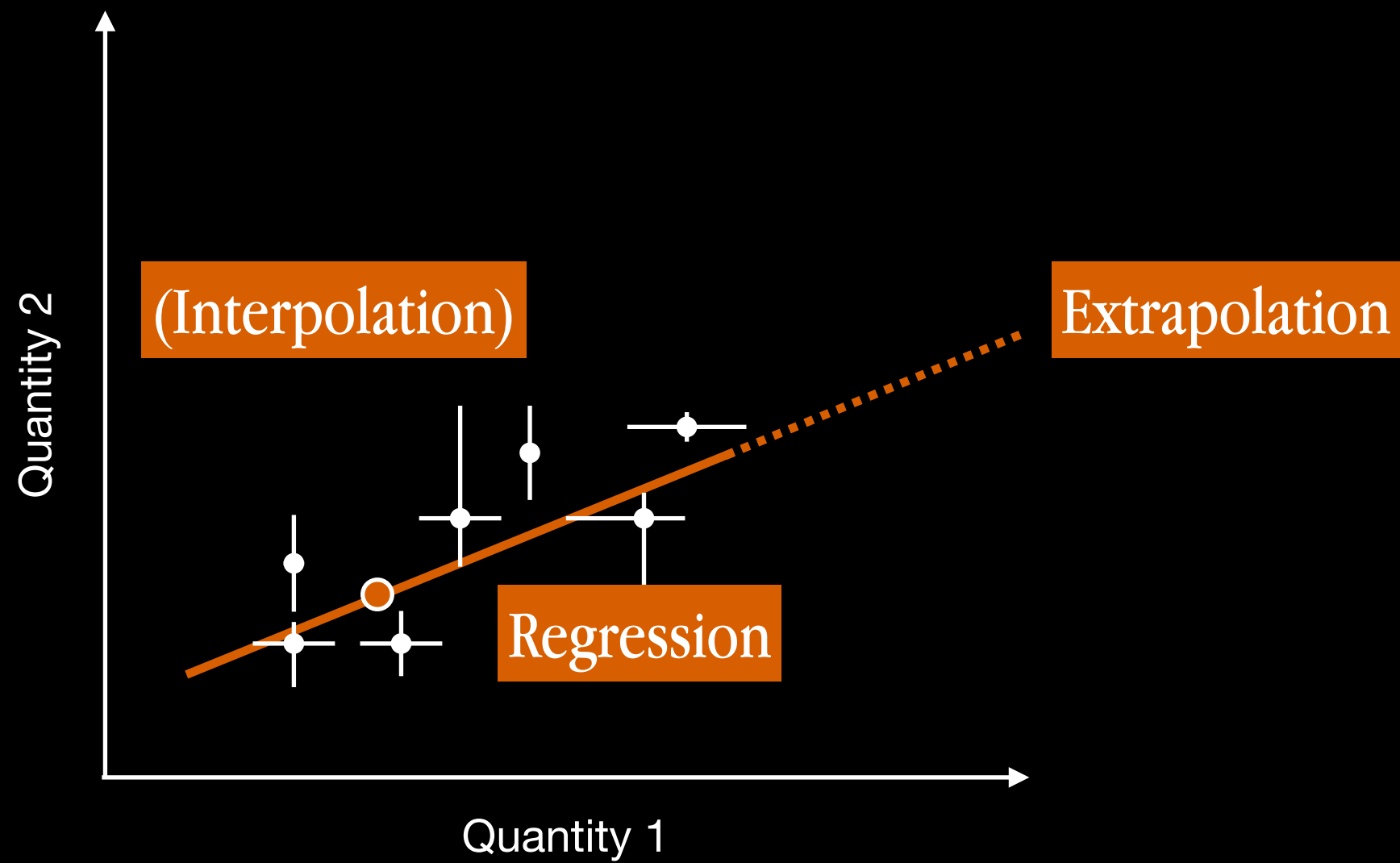
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# Regression & Extrapolation



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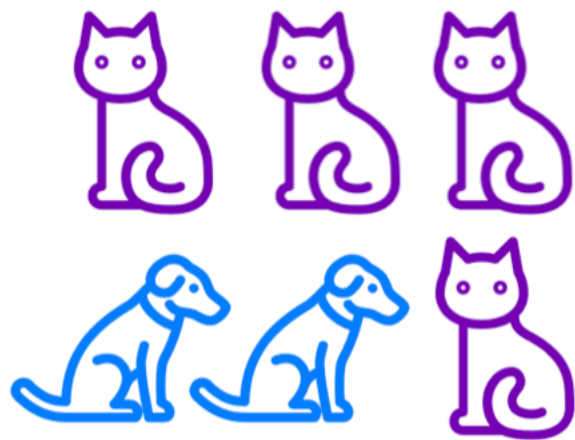
AI/Machine Learning

Analytic Calculation

Simulation

# AI/Machine Learning

“training”  
data



*sufficient?  
unbiased?*

learning  
algorithm

**PREDICTIVE  
SYSTEM**

*supervised?  
unsupervised?*

“predicted”  
answer



*uncertainty?  
bias?*

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# Derek's Day

## The Prediction Project

The Past and Present of the Future

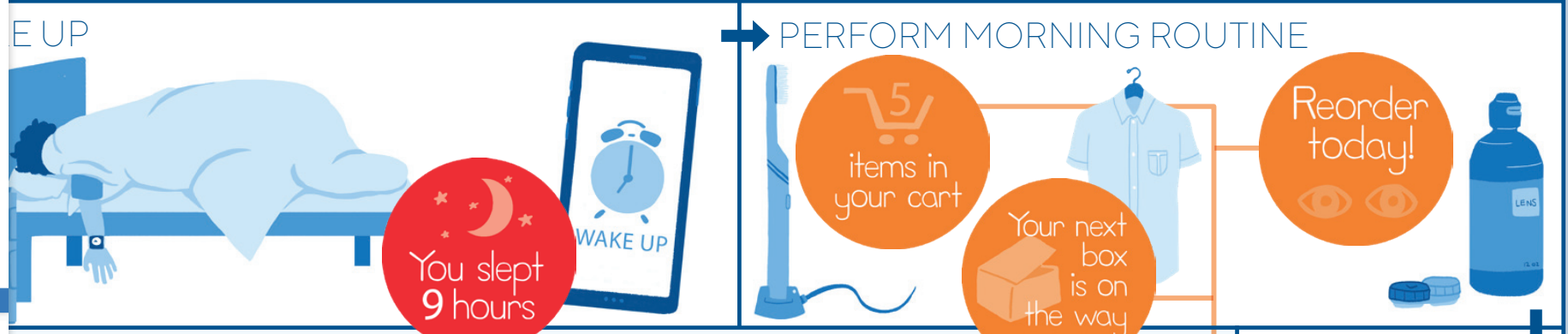


## Algorithmic Forecasting

This page is under development and will feature the "Derek's Day game" developed based on the roles played by algorithmic forecasting in Harvard undergraduate's (a)typical day.



Morning



AI and Algorithms

Adpocalypse

Routing optimization

Bayesian theory in juries

Mental health

Sales forecasting

Spam filtering

Plagiarism checker

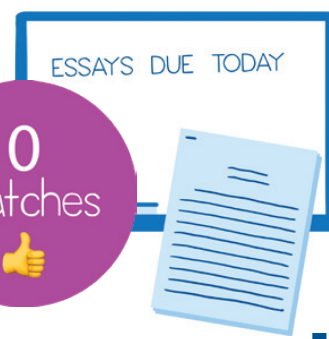
Longevity assessment

The board game  
**DEREK'S DAY**  
Algorithmic Forecasting in Everyday Life

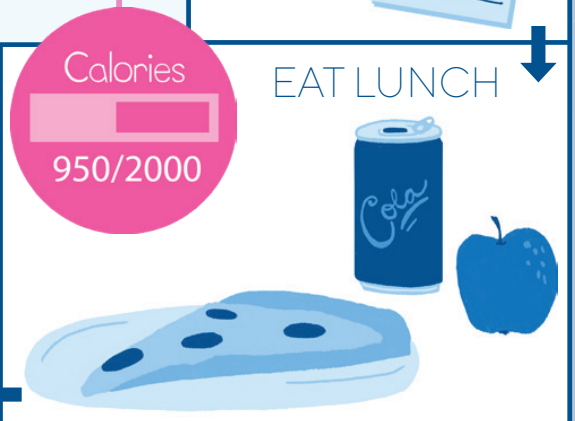
CHECK EMAIL



GO TO CLASS



EAT LUNCH



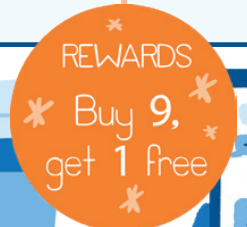
Afternoon

ATTEND SEMINAR

GET COFFEE

PERFORM CIVIC DUTY

JURY DUTY



You have a new message

FLY HOME



Evening



# Breakout discussions of algorithmic prediction

[tinyurl.com/algorithmic-prediction](https://tinyurl.com/algorithmic-prediction)

## Your charge

1. Discuss several kinds of approaches to algorithmic prediction used in the field assigned to your group.
2. Rank and discuss the utility and appropriateness of the six techniques in the colored boxes here to prediction inputs, systems, and/or outputs in your field.

## Group : Field

Group 1: Weather

Group 2: Climate

Group 3: “Health” (choose sub-topic(s))

Group 4: “Economics” (choose sub-topic(s))

Group 5: Space travel trajectories

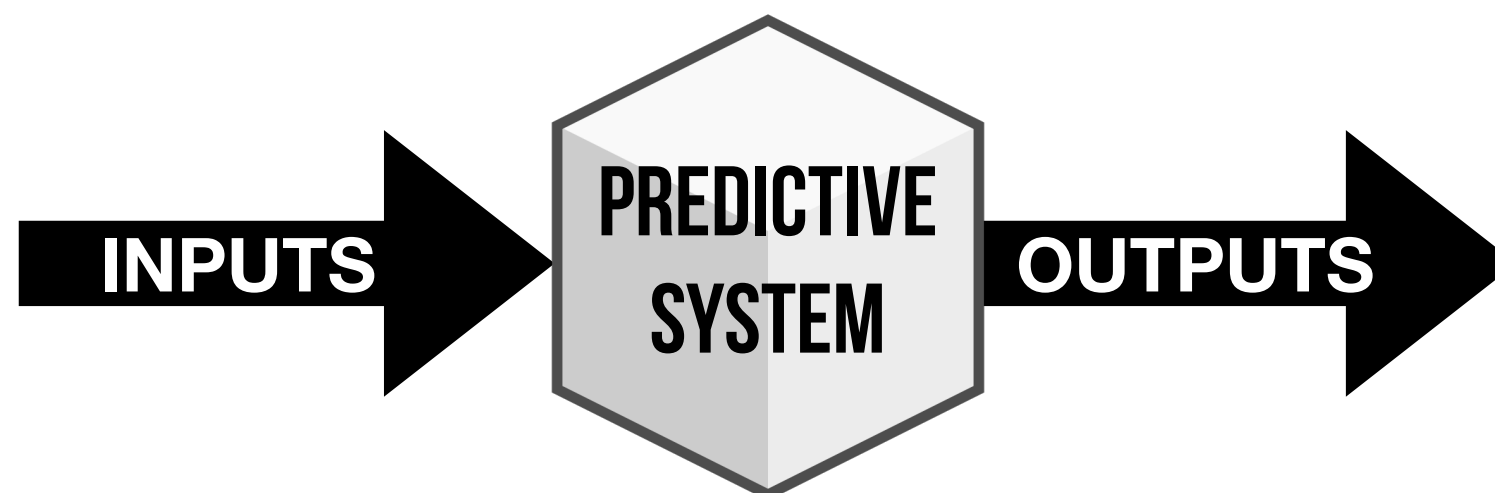
Bayesian Statistical Reasoning

Data-Driven Estimation

Regression & Extrapolation

AI/Machine Learning

Simulation



The best modern predictions often use combinations of  $>1$  approach

Data-Driven Estimation

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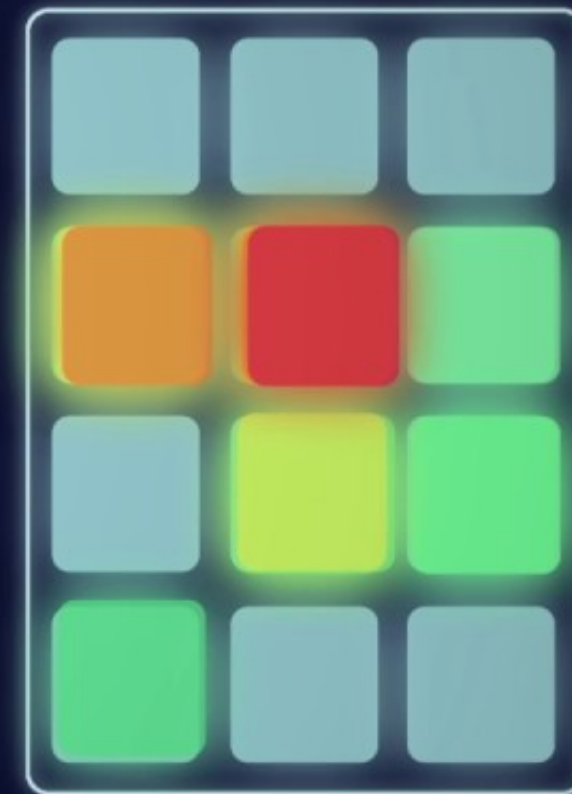
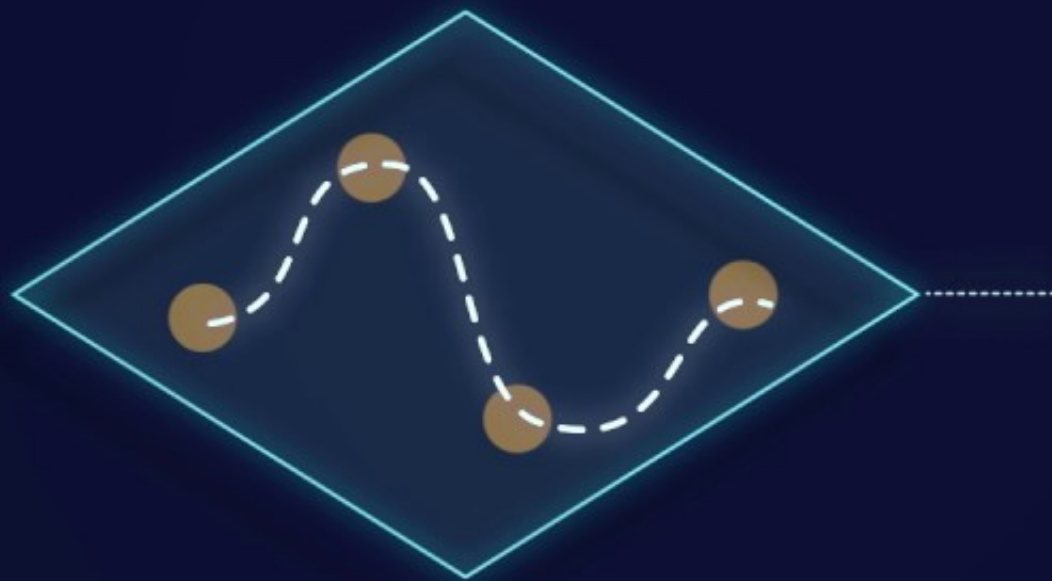
Analytic Calculation

AI/Machine Learning

Simulation

Model

Forecast



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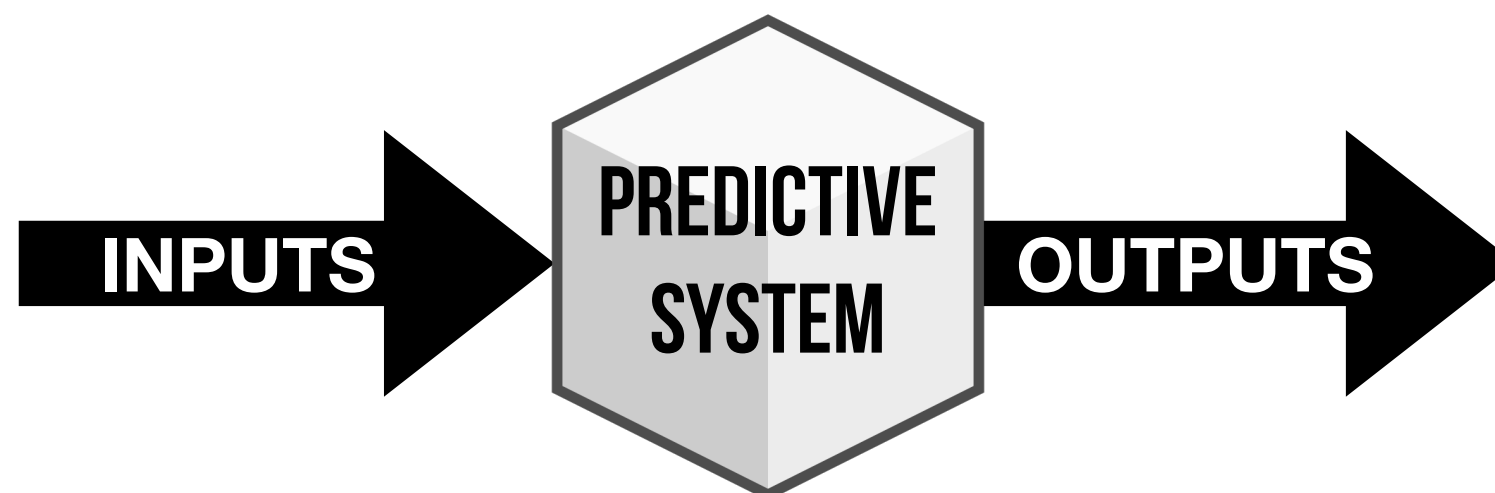
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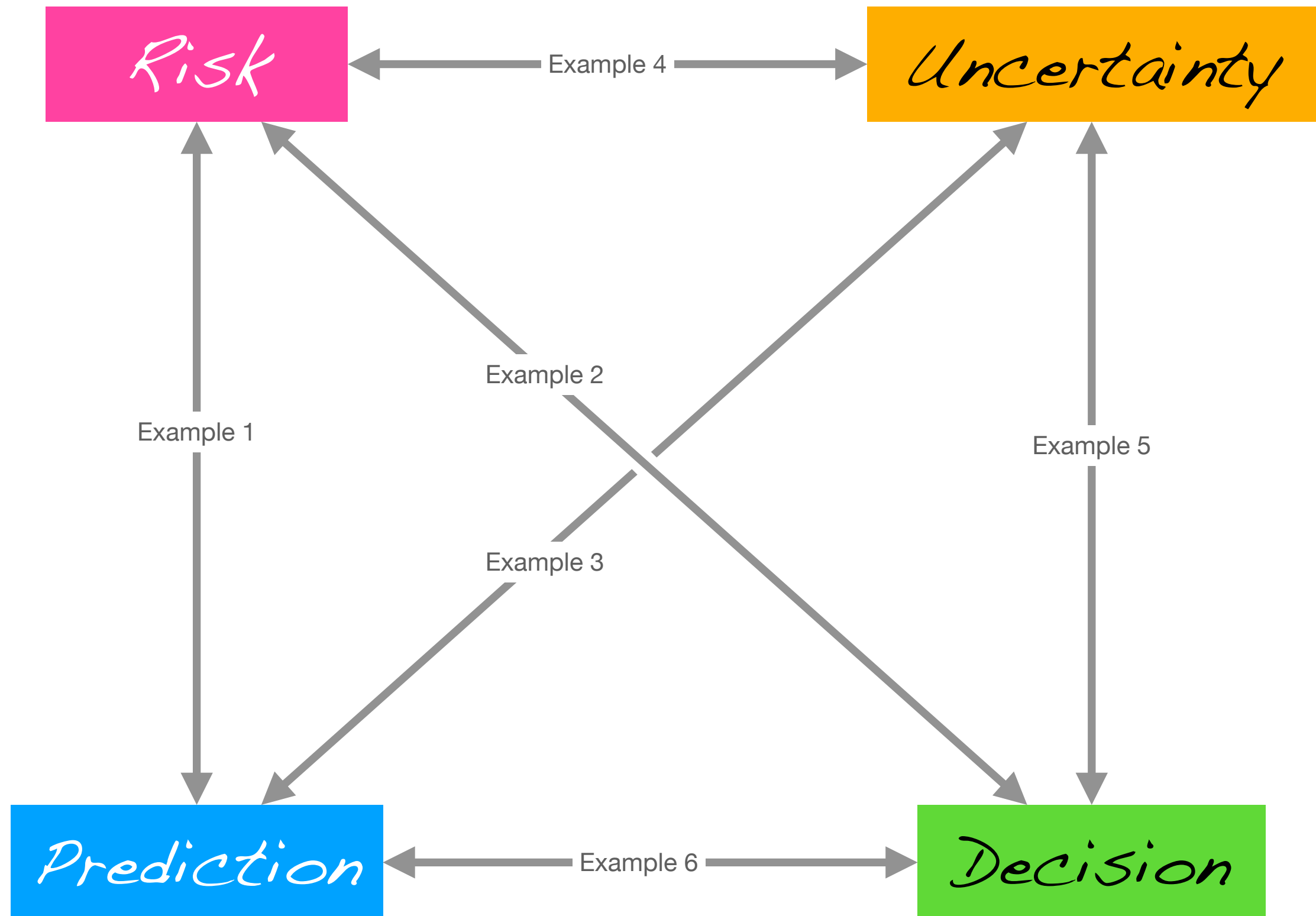
Regression & Extrapolation

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Next...



# Bayesian Updating in Decision-Making/Prediction

